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KIM et al.(10) **Pub. No.: US 2016/0133857 A1**(43) **Pub. Date: May 12, 2016**(54) **COMPOUND AND ORGANIC
LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING THE
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(57)

ABSTRACT

A compound, an organic light-emitting device, and a flat panel display apparatus, the compound being represented by the following Formula 1:

<Formula 1>

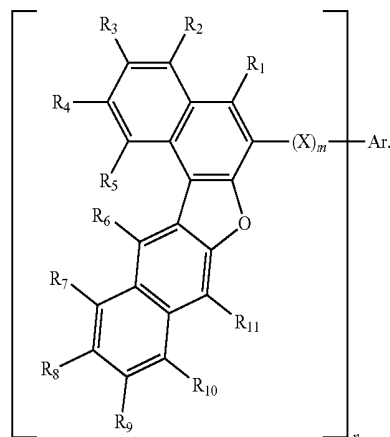
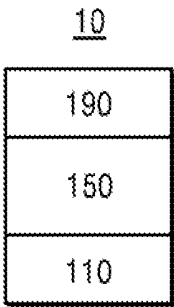


FIG. 1



COMPOUND AND ORGANIC LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING THE SAME

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

[0001] Korean Patent Application No. 10-2014-0155519, filed on Nov. 10, 2014, in the Korean Intellectual Property Office, and entitled: "Compound and Organic Light-Emitting Device Including The Same," is incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

BACKGROUND

[0002] 1. Field

[0003] Embodiments relate to a compound and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

[0004] 2. Description of the Related Art

[0005] Organic light-emitting devices (OLEDs) are self-emission devices that have wide viewing angles, high contrast ratios, and short response times. In addition, the OLEDs exhibit excellent luminance, driving voltage, and response speed characteristics, and produce full-color images.

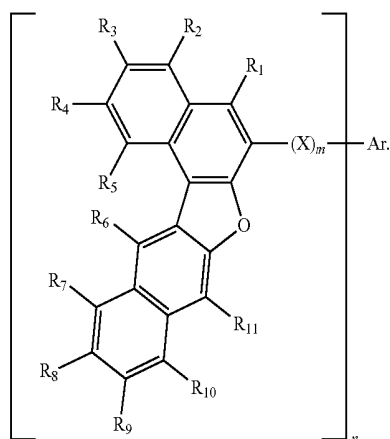
[0006] The organic light-emitting device may include a first electrode disposed on a substrate, and a hole transport region, an emission layer, an electron transport region, and a second electrode, which are sequentially disposed on the first electrode. Holes provided from the first electrode may move toward the emission layer through the hole transport region, and electrons provided from the second electrode may move toward the emission layer through the electron transport region. The holes and the electrons are recombined in the emission layer to produce excitons. These excitons change from an excited state to a ground state, thereby generating light.

SUMMARY

[0007] Embodiments are directed to a compound and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

[0008] The embodiments may provide an organic light-emitting device having a low driving voltage, high current efficiency, and improved lifespan characteristics.

[0009] According to one or more exemplary embodiments, a compound is represented by Formula 1:



<Formula 1>

[0010] wherein in Formula 1,

[0011] R_1 to R_{11} are each independently selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0012] Ar and X are each independently selected from a single bond, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0013] n is an integer selected from 1 to 4;

[0014] m is an integer selected from 0 to 2;

[0015] at least one substituent of the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group is selected from

[0016] a deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a

phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group;

[0017] a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

[0018] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0019] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group; a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇); and

[0020] —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —Si(Q₃₃)(Q₃₄)(Q₃₅), and —B(Q₃₆)(Q₃₇);

[0021] wherein Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, Q₂₁ to Q₂₇, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₇ are each independently selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0022] According to one or more exemplary embodiments, an organic light-emitting device includes: a first electrode; a second electrode facing the first electrode; and an organic layer that is disposed between the first electrode and the

second electrode and including an emission layer; wherein the organic layer includes the compound described above.

[0023] According to one or more exemplary embodiments, a flat panel display apparatus may include the organic light-emitting device wherein a first electrode is electrically connected to a source electrode or drain electrode of a thin film transistor.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

[0024] Features will be apparent to those of skill in the art by describing in detail exemplary embodiments with reference to the attached drawings in which:

[0025] FIG. 1 illustrates a schematic view of an organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment.

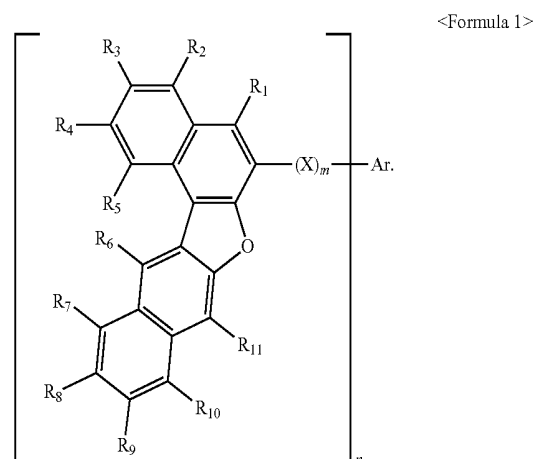
DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0026] Example embodiments will now be described more fully hereinafter with reference to the accompanying drawing; however, they may be embodied in different forms and should not be construed as limited to the embodiments set forth herein. Rather, these embodiments are provided so that this disclosure will be thorough and complete, and will fully convey exemplary implementations to those skilled in the art.

[0027] In the drawing FIGURE, the dimensions of layers and regions may be exaggerated for clarity of illustration. Like reference numerals refer to like elements throughout.

[0028] As used herein, the term “and/or” includes any and all combinations of one or more of the associated listed items.

[0029] According to an exemplary embodiment, a compound may be represented by Formula 1.



[0030] In Formula 1,

[0031] R₁ to R₁₁ may each independently be selected from or include, e.g., a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0032] Ar and X may each independently be selected from or include, e.g., a single bond, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0033] n may be an integer selected from 1 to 4; and

[0034] m may be an integer selected from 0 to 2.

[0035] In an implementation, at least one substituent of the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group, substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group, substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may be selected from:

[0036] a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group;

[0037] a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₆₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazine group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic

condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

[0038] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0039] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇); and

[0040] —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —Si(Q₃₃)(Q₃₄)(Q₃₅), and —B(Q₃₆)(Q₃₇);

[0041] wherein Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, Q₂₁ to Q₂₇, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₇ may each independently be selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0042] The compound represented by Formula 1 may have a high glass transition temperature (T_g) or melting point, e.g., due to an introduction of a hetero ring. Therefore, when an organic light-emitting device is emitting light, in an organic layer, heat resistance to Joule heat (that may be generated from between the organic layer and a metal electrode) and heat resistance to a high temperature may increase.

[0043] The organic light-emitting device including the compound according to an embodiment may have high durability during storage or operation.

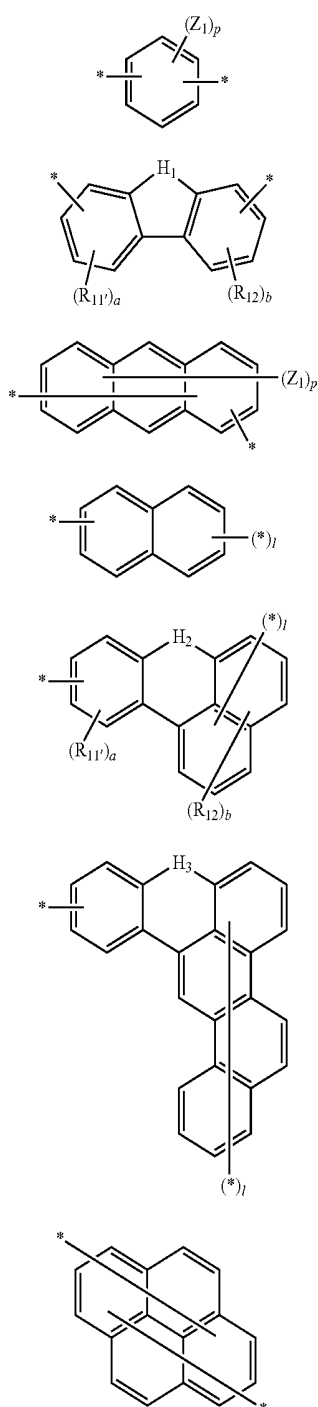
[0044] Substituents of Formula 1 will be described in more detail below.

[0045] When m in Formula 1 is two or more, X (e.g., bound to Ar) may be different or identical.

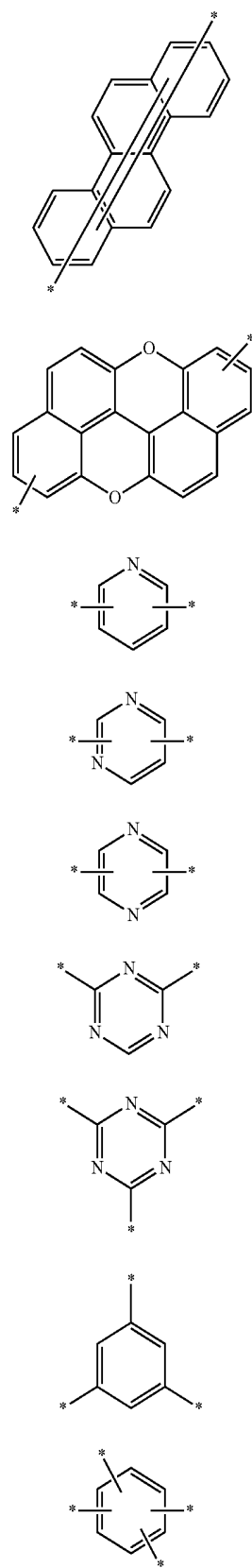
[0046] In an implementation, in Formula 1, Ar and X may each independently be selected from or include, e.g., a single bond, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic con-

densed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

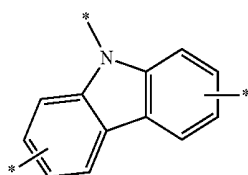
[0047] In an implementation, in Formula 1, Ar may be selected from a single bond or a group represented by one of the following Formulae 2a to 2t.



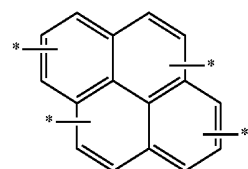
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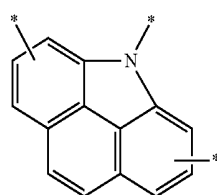
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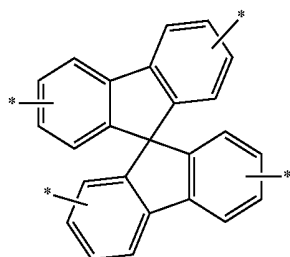
2q



2r



2s



2t

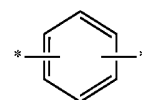
[0048] In Formulae 2a to 2t,

[0049] H_1 , H_2 , and H_3 may each independently be selected from, e.g., $CR_{21}R_{22}$, O, S, and NR_{23} ;

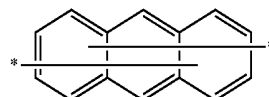
[0050] R_{11} , R_{12} , R_{21} , R_{22} , R_{23} , and Z_1 may each independently be selected from or include, e.g., a hydrogen, a deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0051] p may be an integer selected from 1 to 8; a and b may each independently be an integer selected from 1 to 5;[0052] l may be 0 or 1; and

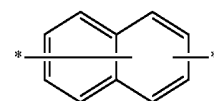
[0053] * indicates a binding site to a neighboring atom.

[0054] When p , a , or b are 2 or more, R_{11} , R_{12} , or Z_1 may be each independently identical or different.[0055] In an implementation, R_{11} and R_{12} that are adjacent to each other, e.g., adjacent ones of R_{11} and R_{12} in Formulae 2b or 2e, may be separate or may form a ring by linking to each other.[0056] In an implementation, in Formula 1, X may be selected from a single bond and a group represented by one of the following Formulae 3a to 3g.

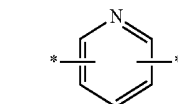
3a



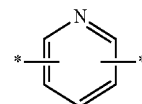
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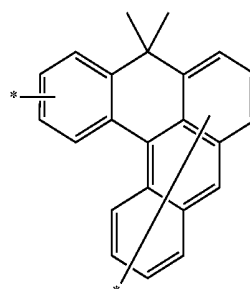
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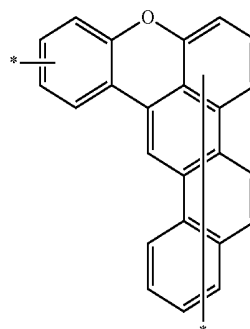
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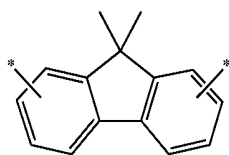
3e



3f

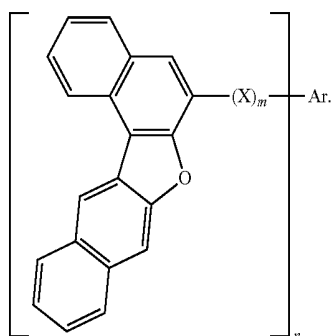


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3g

<Formula 2>

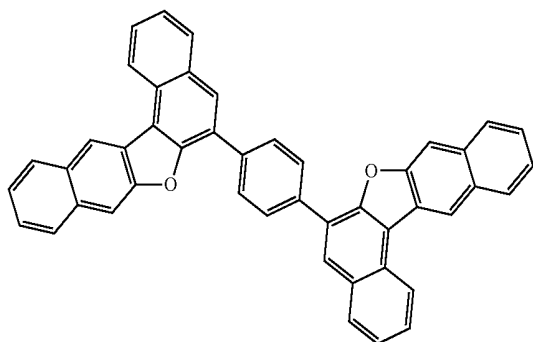


[0057] In Formulae 3a to 3g, * indicates a binding site to a neighboring atom.

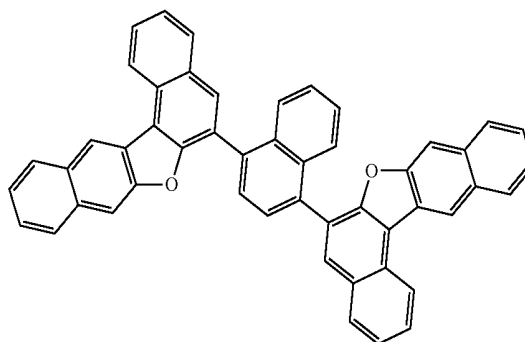
[0058] In an implementation, the compound represented by Formula 1 may be represented by the following Formula 2.

[0059] In Formula 2, X, Ar, m, and n may be defined the same as X, Ar, m, and n of Formula 1.

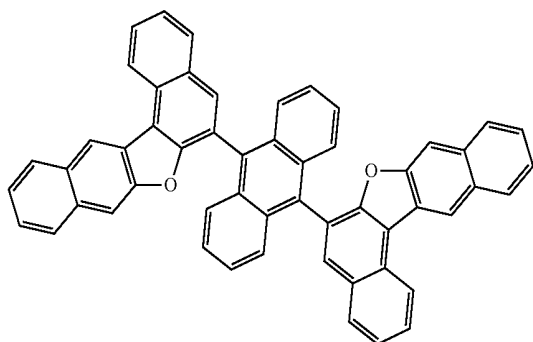
[0060] In an implementation, the compound represented by Formula 1 may be one of the following Compounds 1 to 67.



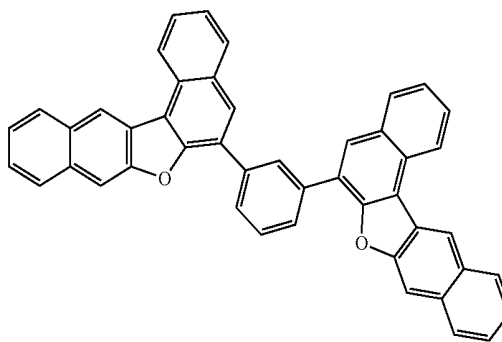
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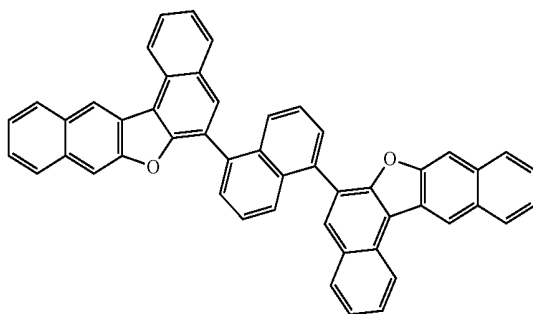
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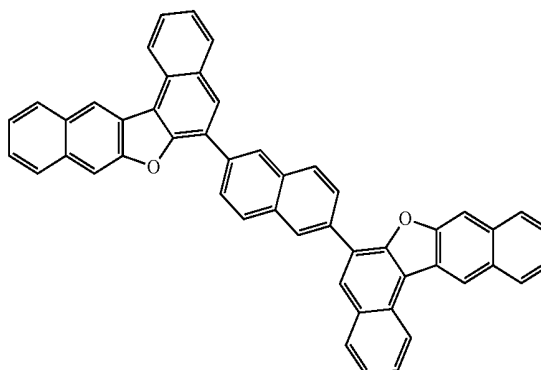
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4



5

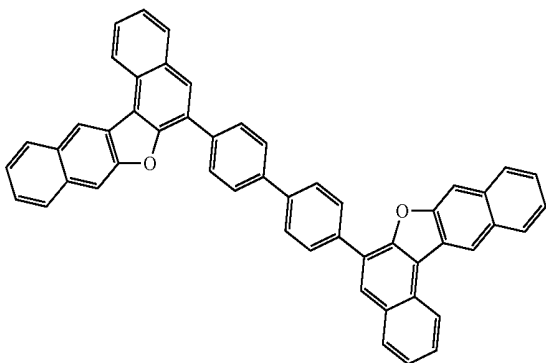
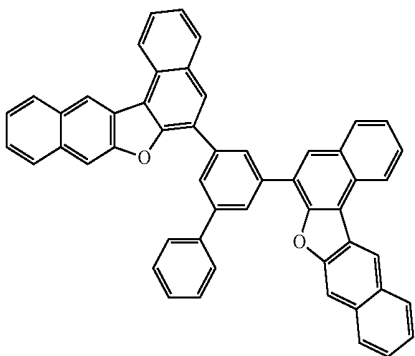


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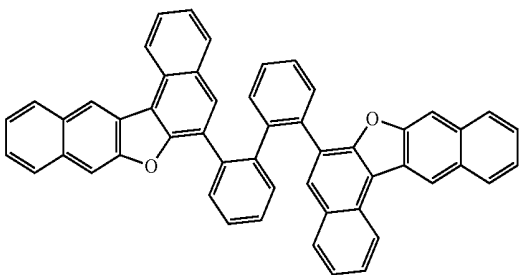
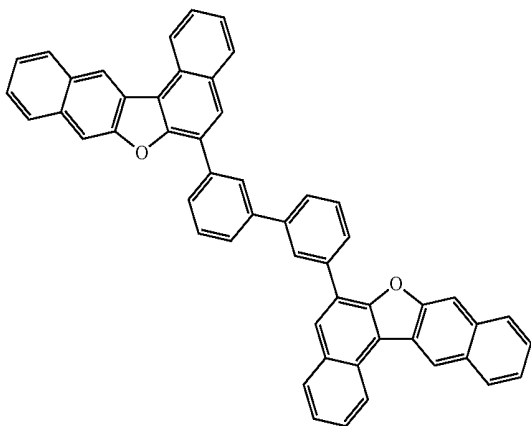
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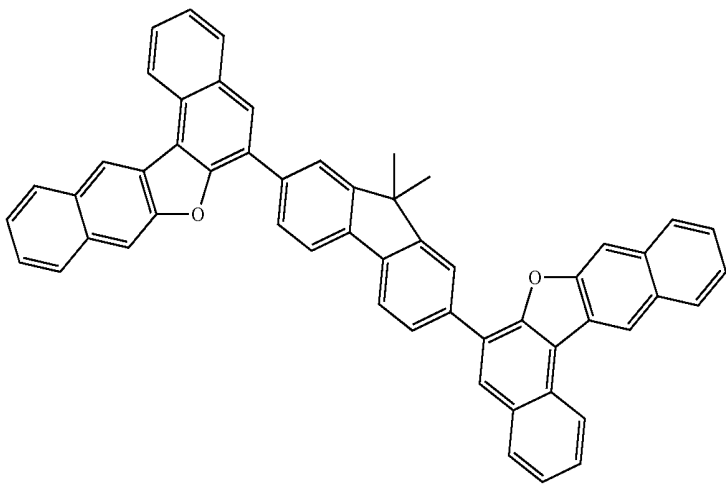


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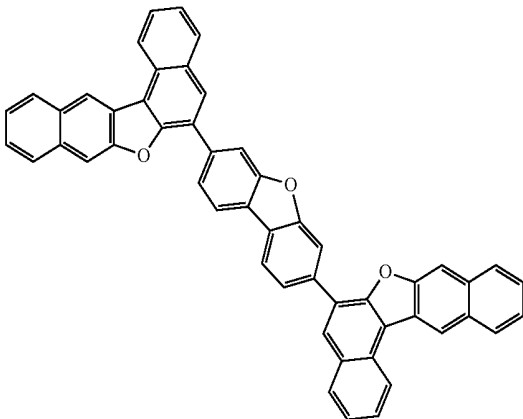
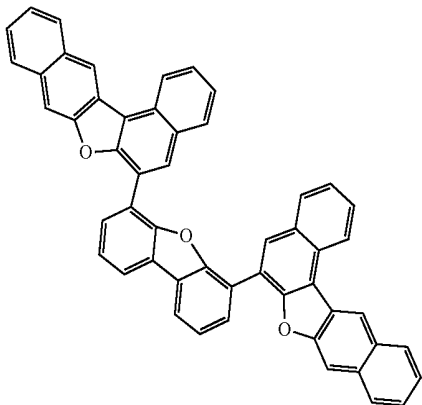


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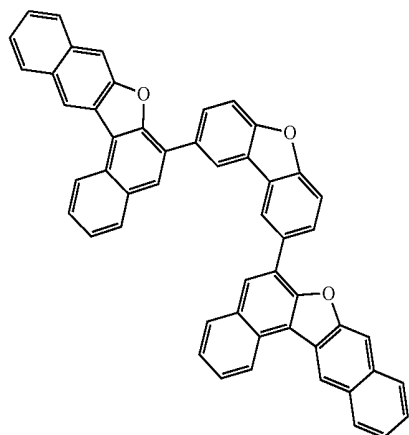
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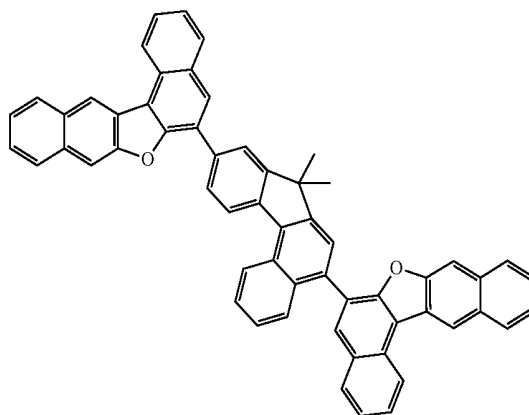


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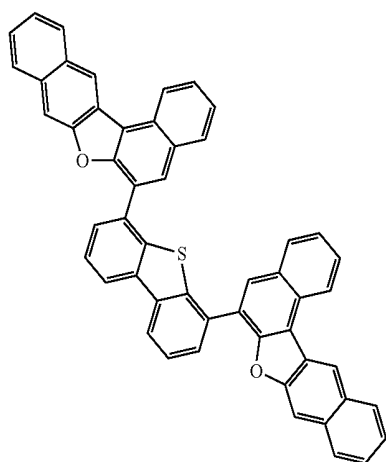
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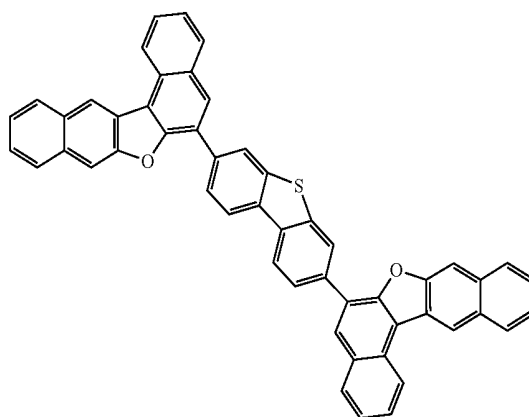
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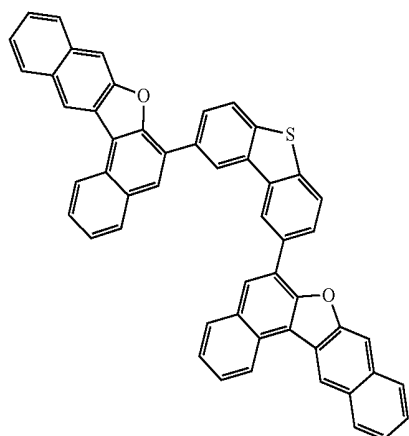
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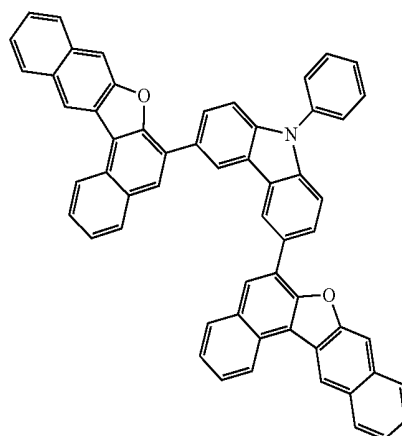
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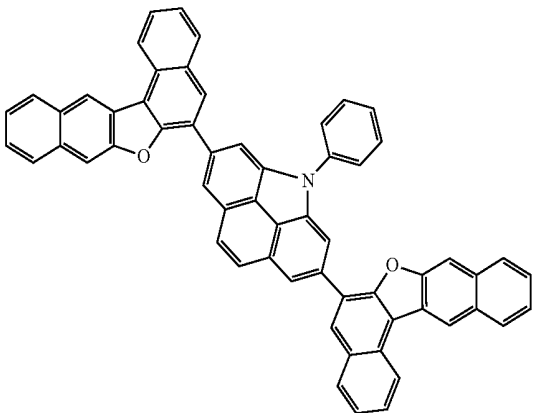
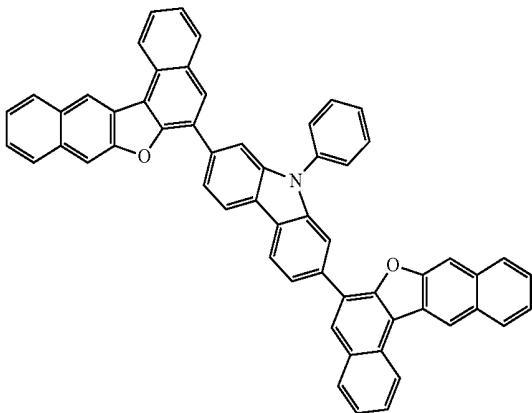


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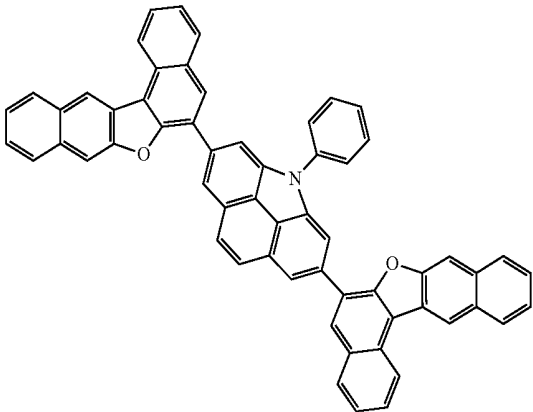
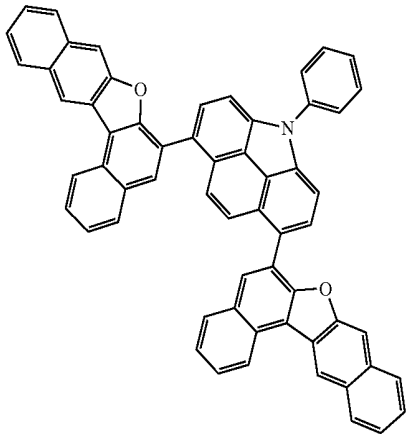
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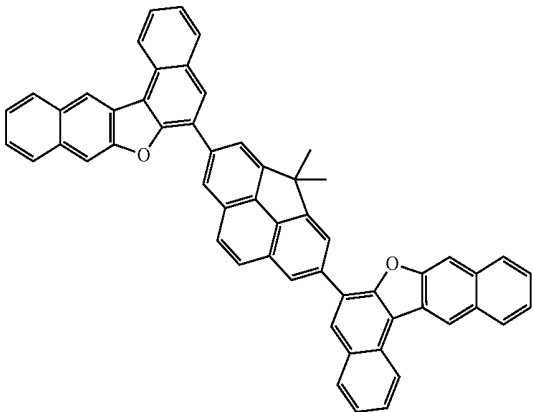
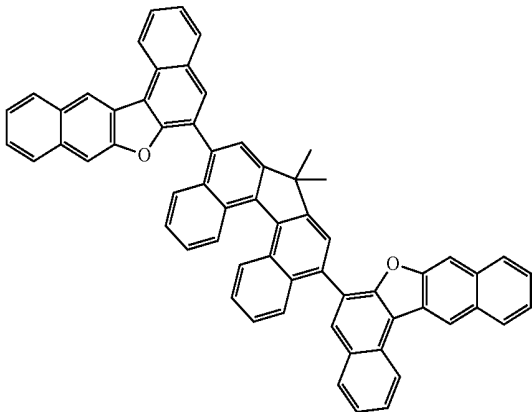
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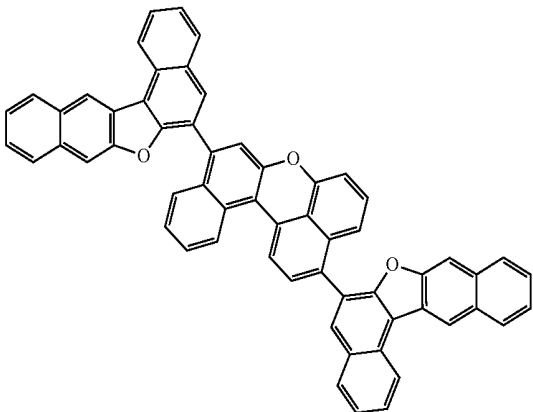
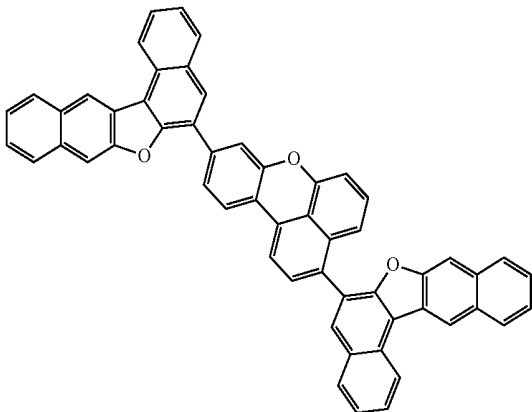
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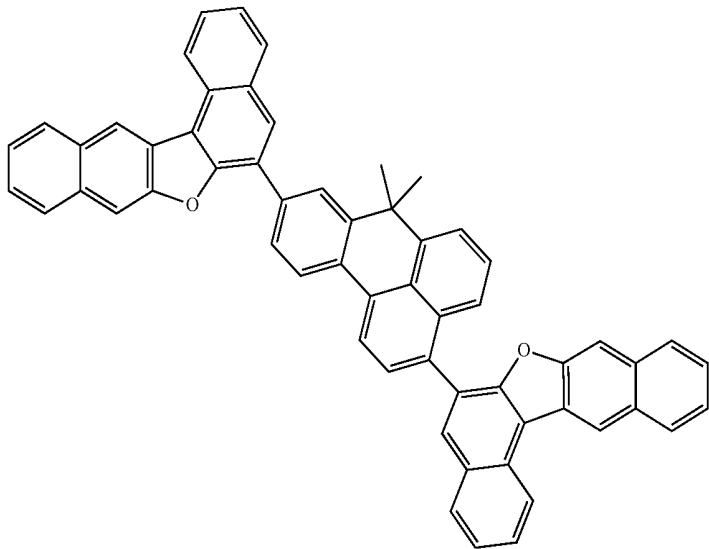
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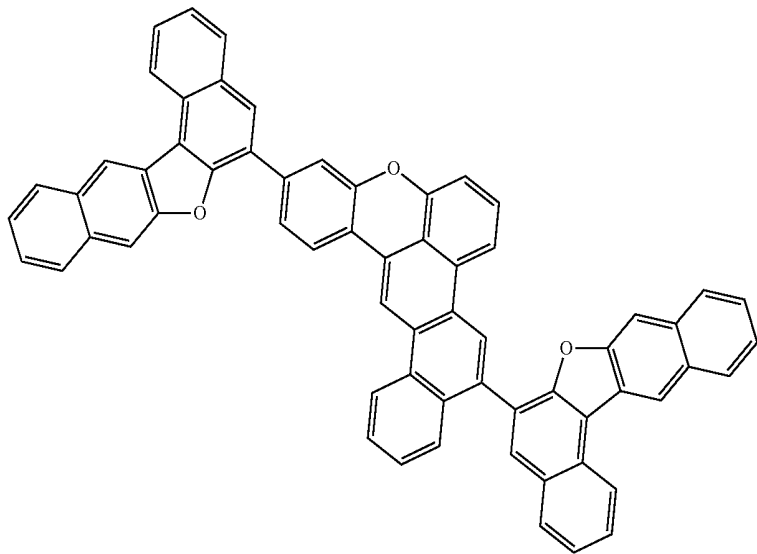


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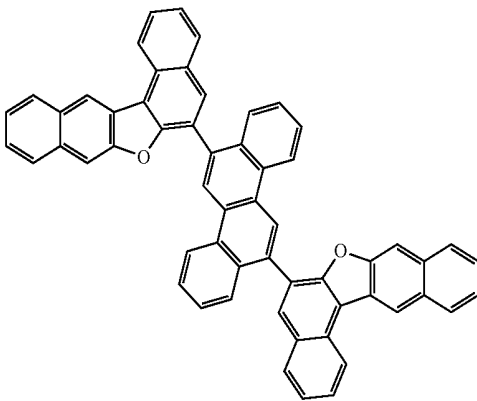
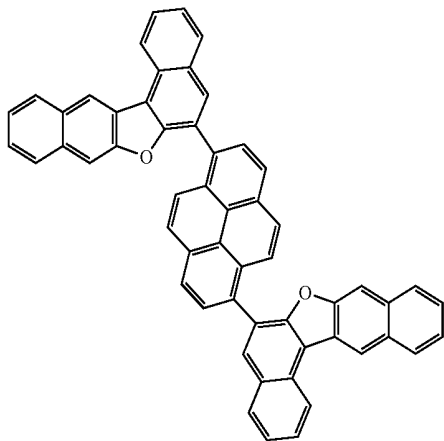


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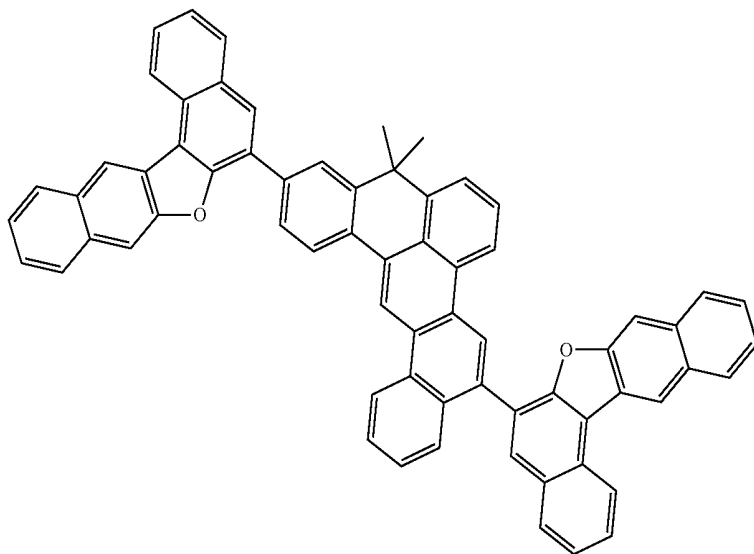
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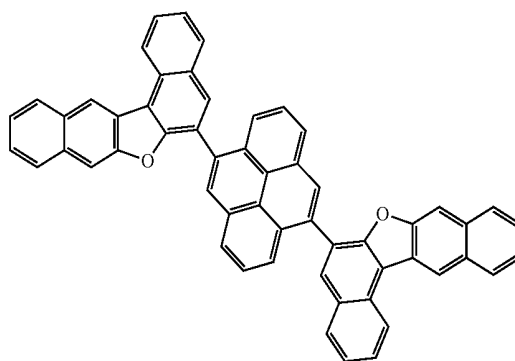
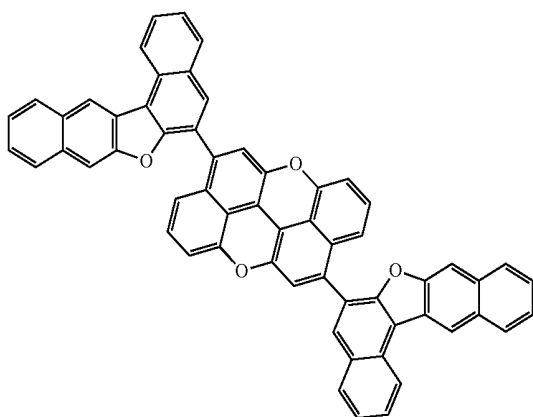
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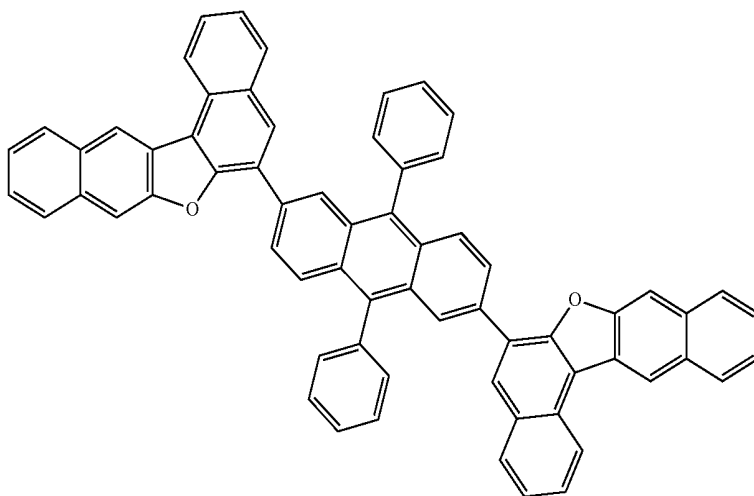


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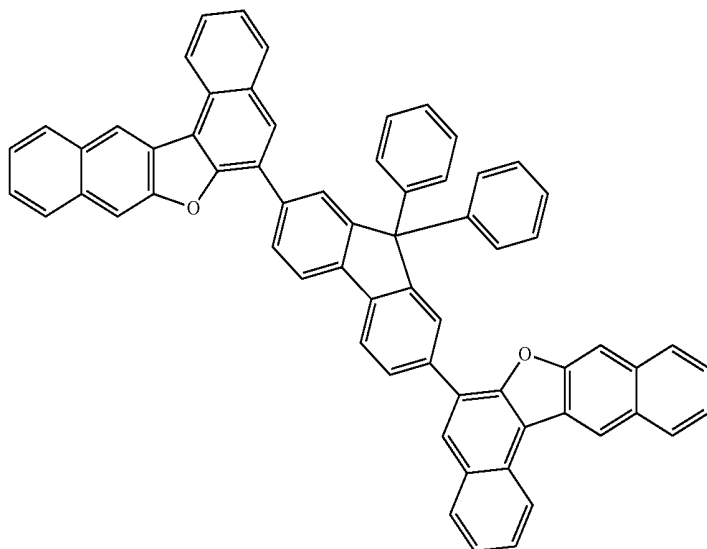


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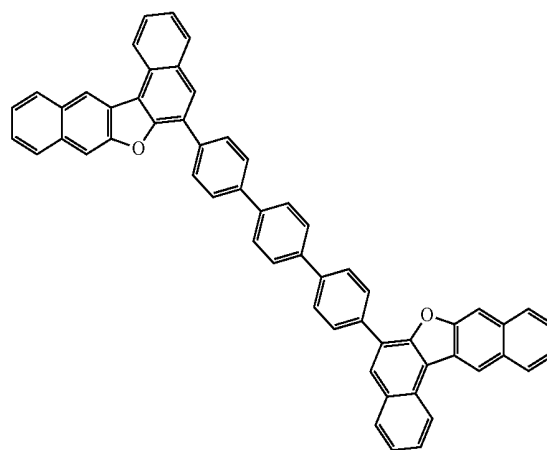
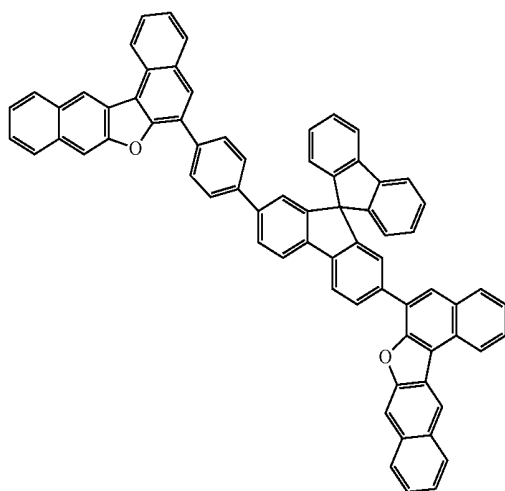
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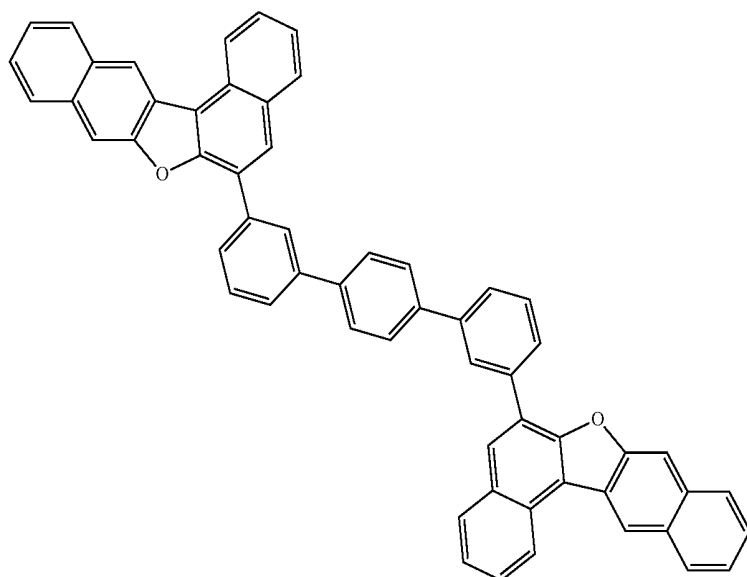


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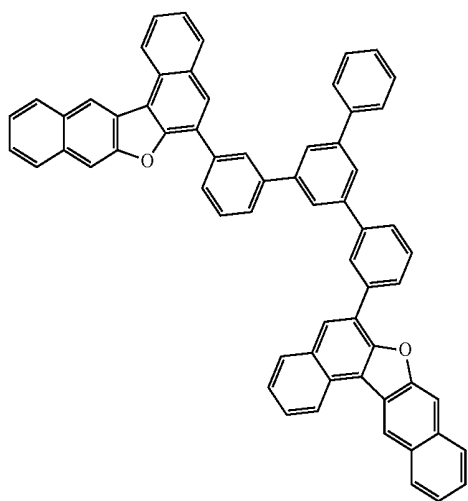


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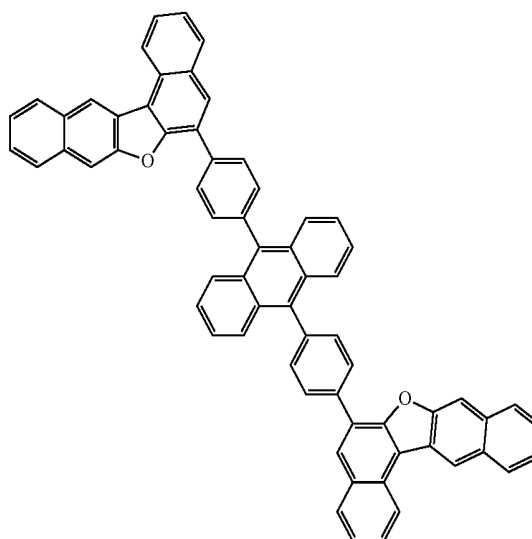


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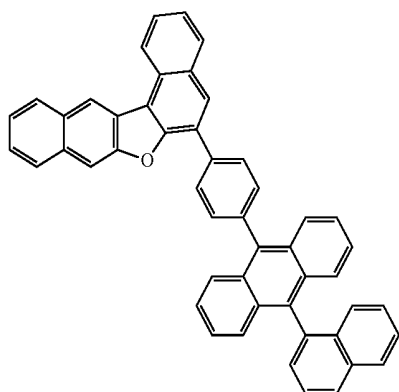
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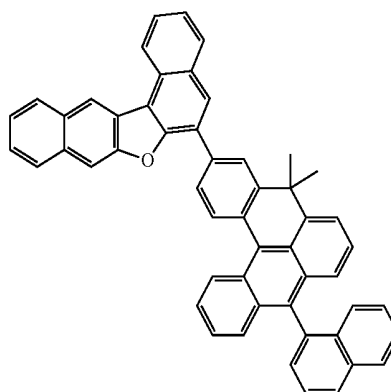
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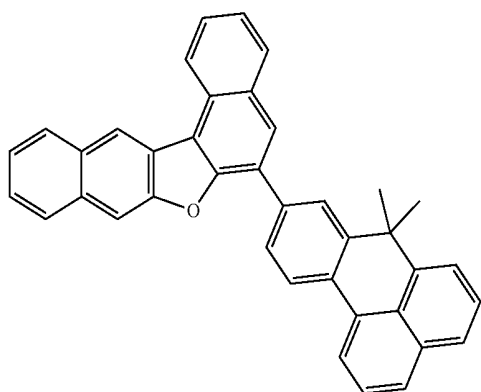
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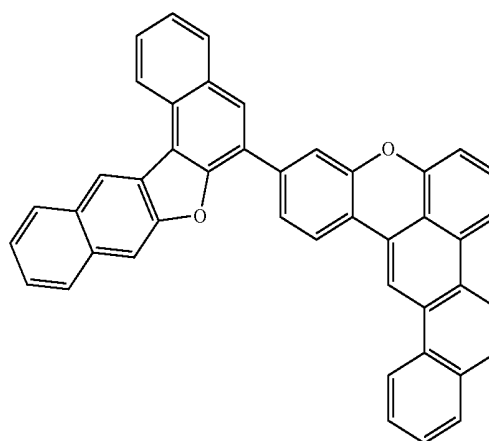
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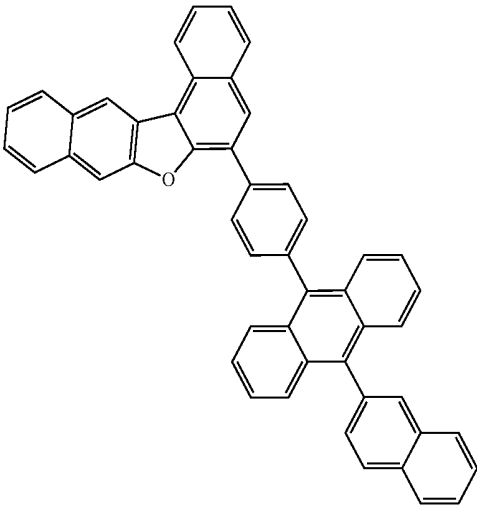
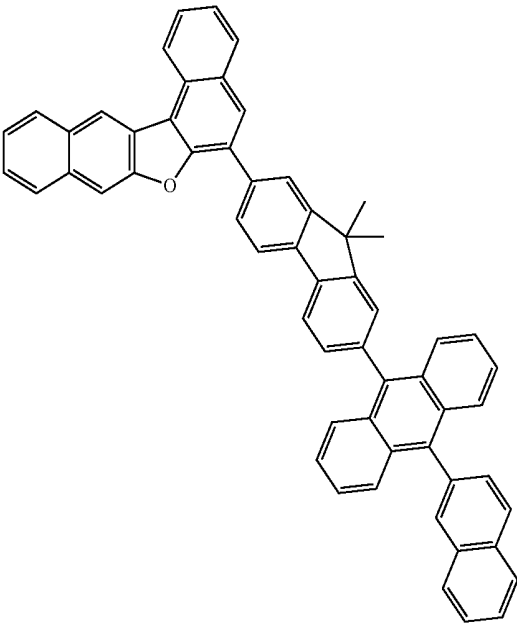
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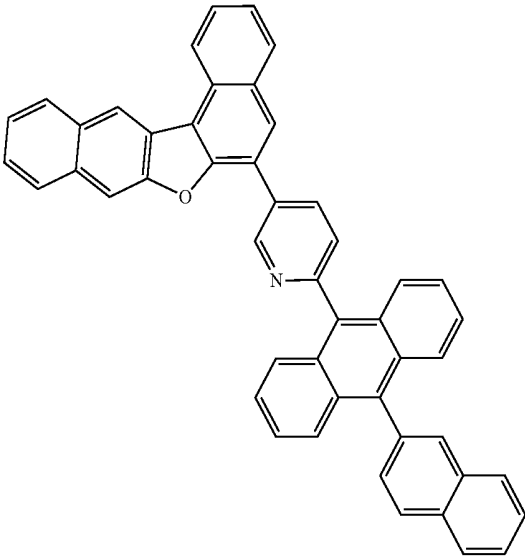
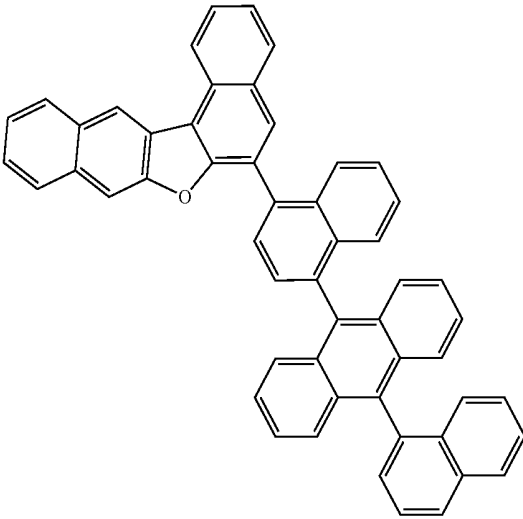
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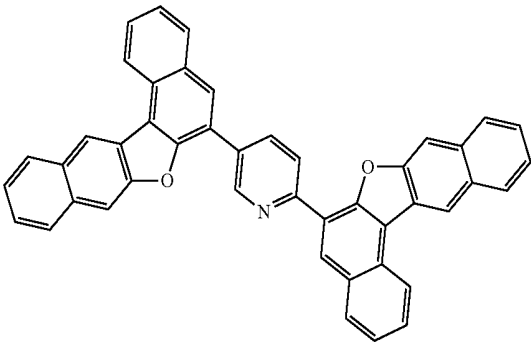
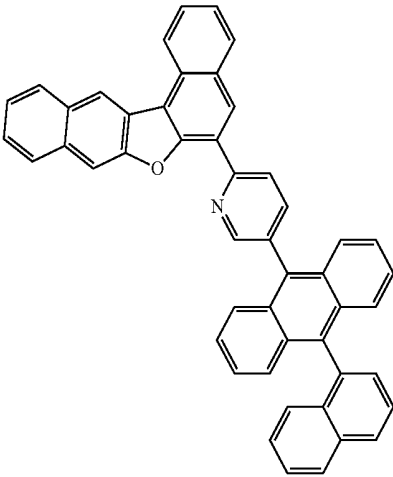
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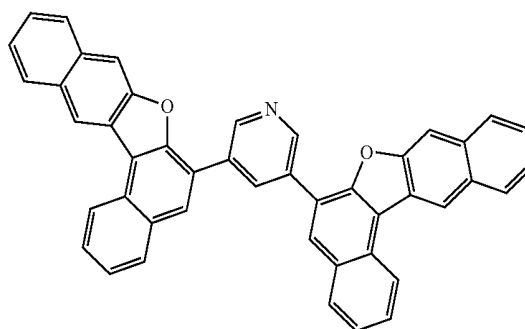
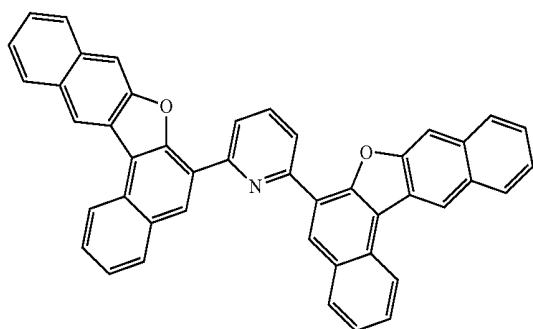
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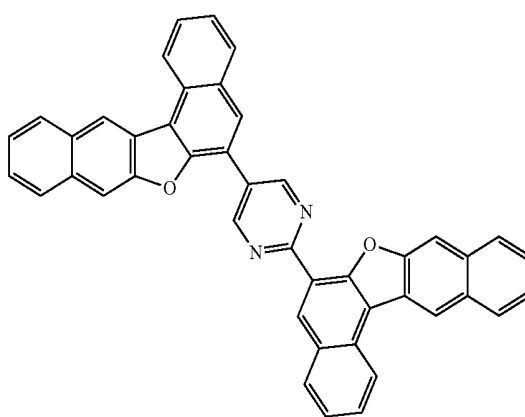
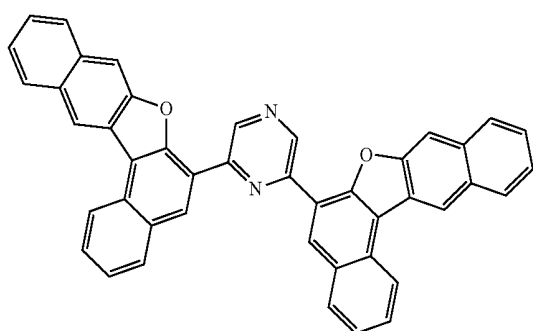
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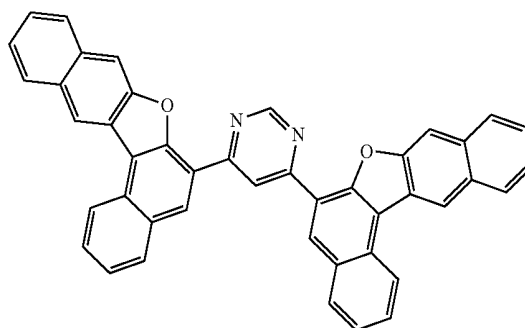
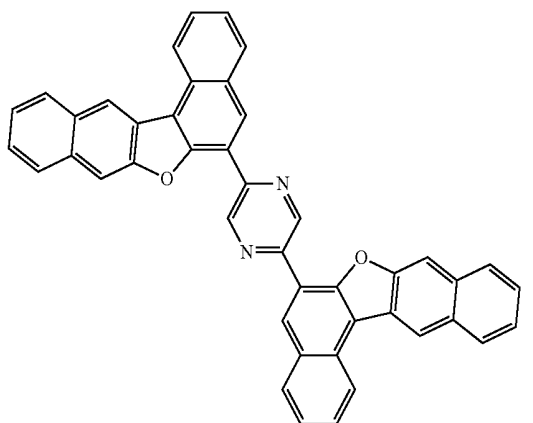
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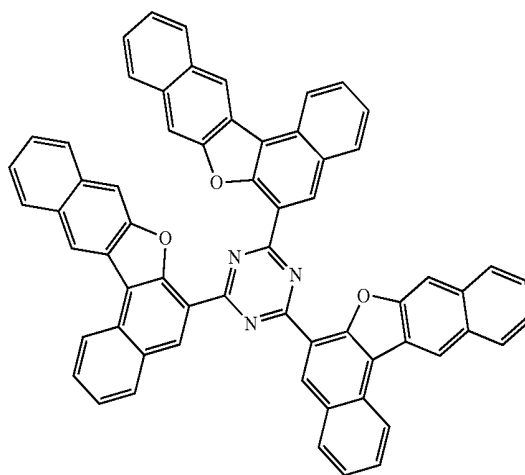
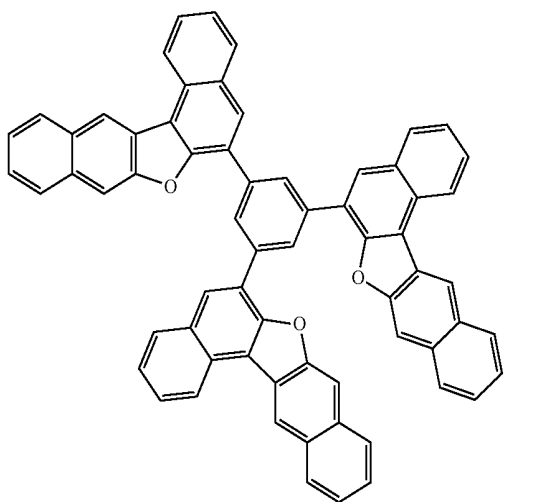
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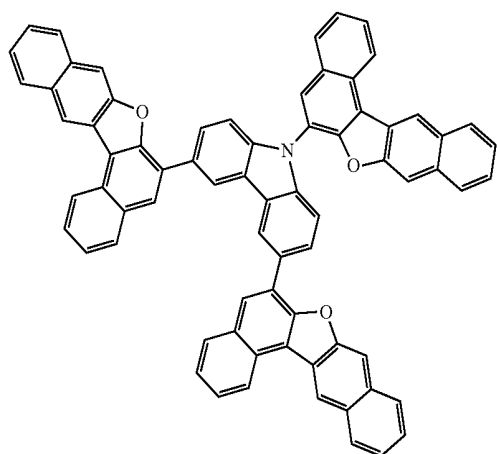
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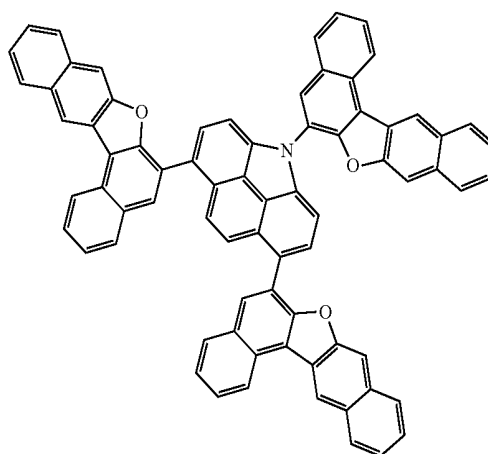


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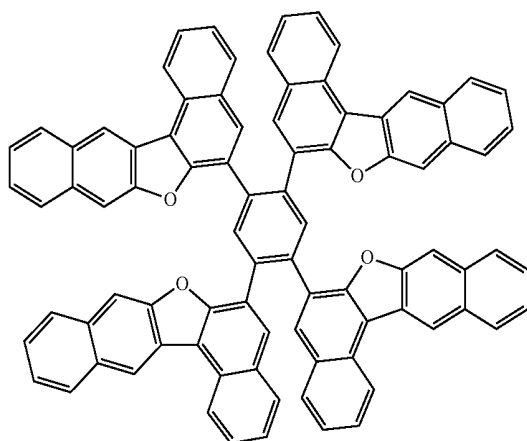
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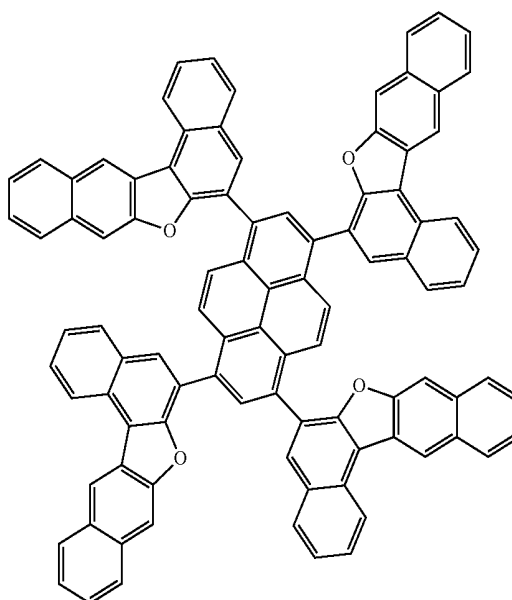
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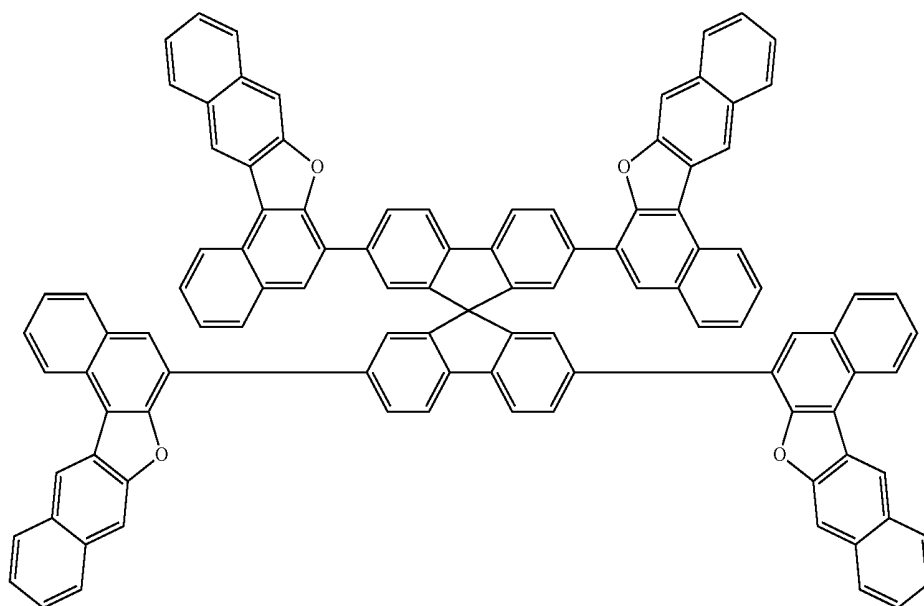
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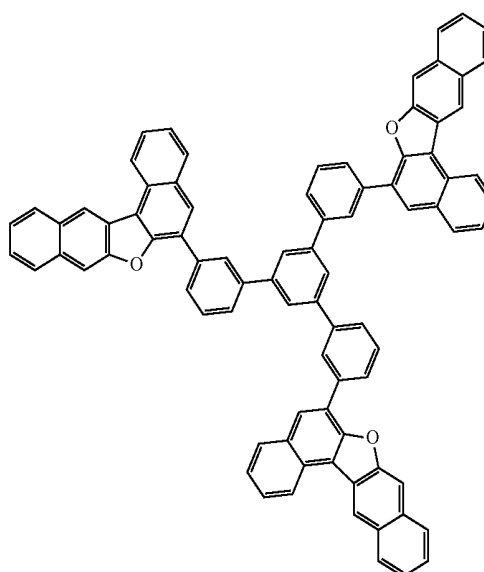
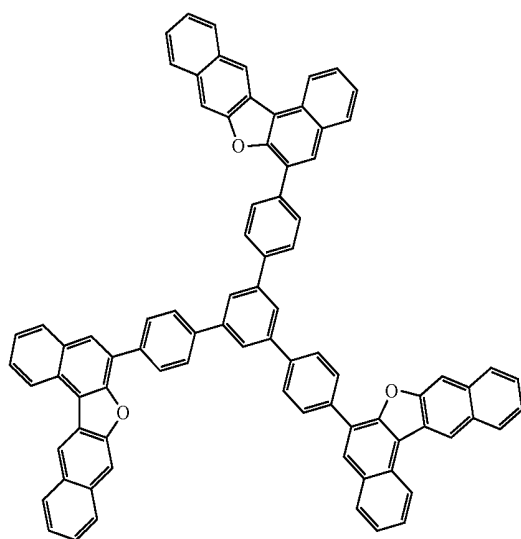
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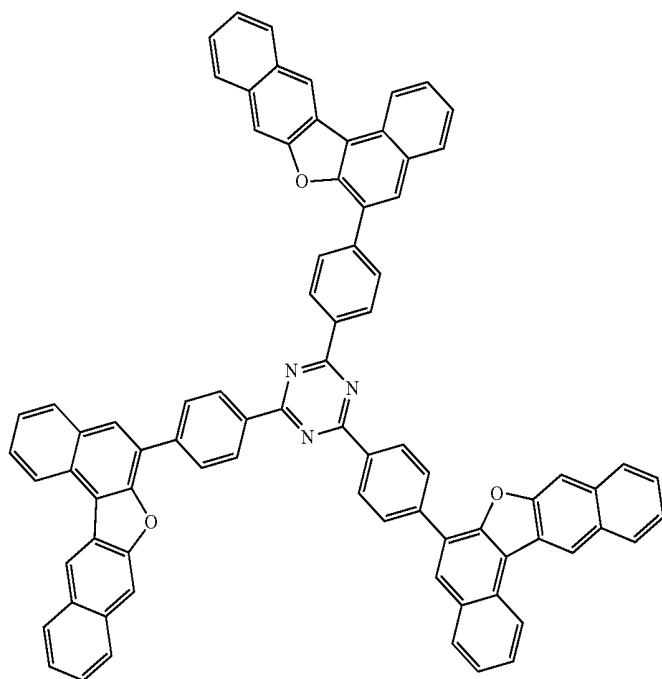
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67



[0061] As used herein, the term the “organic layer” refers to a single and/or a plurality of layers disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode in an organic light-emitting device. A material included in the “organic layer” is not limited to an organic material.

[0062] FIG. 1 illustrates a schematic view of an organic light-emitting device **10** according to an embodiment. The organic light-emitting device **10** may include a first electrode **110**, an organic layer **150**, and a second electrode **190**.

[0063] Hereinafter, a structure and a method of manufacturing the organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment will be described with reference to FIG. 1.

[0064] Referring to FIG. 1, a substrate may be additionally disposed under the first electrode **110** or on the second electrode **190**. The substrate may be a glass substrate or transpar-

ent plastic substrate, each with excellent mechanical strength, thermal stability, transparency, surface smoothness, ease of handling, and water resistance.

[0065] The first electrode **110** may be formed by depositing or sputtering a material for forming the first electrode on the substrate. When the first electrode **110** is an anode, the material for the first electrode may be selected from materials with a high work function to facilitate hole injection. The first electrode **110** may be a reflective electrode, a semi-transmissive electrode, or a transmissive electrode. The material for the first electrode may be a transparent and highly conductive material, and examples of the material may include indium tin oxide (ITO), indium zinc oxide (IZO), tin oxide (SnO₂), and zinc oxide (ZnO). When the first electrode **110** is a semi-transmissive electrode or a reflective electrode, as a material

for forming the first electrode, at least one selected from magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), and magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag) may be used.

[0066] The first electrode **110** may have a single-layer structure, or a multi-layer structure including a plurality of layers. For example, the first electrode **110** may have a triple-layer structure of ITO/Ag/ITO, but it is not limited thereto.

[0067] The organic layer **150** may be disposed on the first electrode **110**. The organic layer **150** may include an emission layer.

[0068] The organic layer **150** may further include a hole transport region between the first electrode and the emission layer, and/or an electron transport region between the emission layer and the second electrode.

[0069] The hole transport region may include at least one selected from a hole injection layer (HIL), a hole transport layer (HTL), a buffer layer, and an electron blocking layer (EBL). The electron transport region may include at least one selected from a hole blocking layer (HBL), an electron transport layer (ETL), and an electron injection layer (EIL).

[0070] The hole transport region may have a single-layered structure formed of a single material, a single-layered structure formed of a plurality of different materials, or a multi-layered structure having a plurality of layers formed of a plurality of different materials.

[0071] For example, the hole transport region may have a single-layered structure formed of a plurality of different materials, or a structure of hole injection layer/hole transport layer, a structure of hole injection layer/hole transport layer/buffer layer, a structure of hole injection layer/buffer layer, a structure of hole transport layer/buffer layer, or a structure of hole injection layer/hole transport layer/electron blocking layer, wherein layers of each structure are sequentially stacked from the first electrode **110** in this stated order.

[0072] When the hole transport region includes a hole injection layer, the hole injection layer may be formed on the first electrode **110** by using various methods, e.g., vacuum-deposition, spin coating, casting, Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) method, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, or laser-induced thermal imaging (LITI).

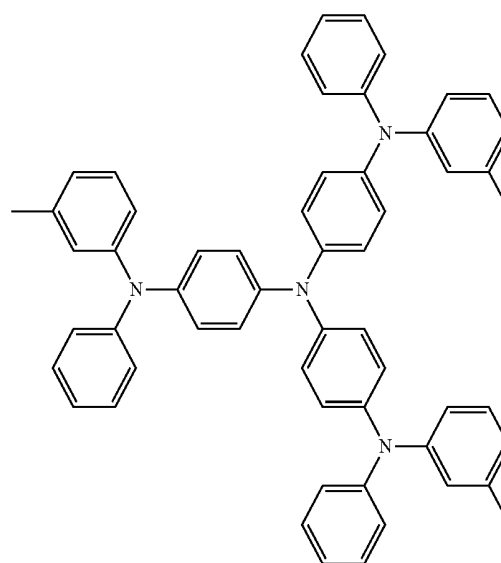
[0073] When a hole injection layer is formed by vacuum-deposition, e.g., the vacuum-deposition may be performed at a temperature of a deposition temperature in a range of about 100° C. to about 500° C., at a vacuum degree in a range of about 10⁻⁸ torr to about 10⁻³ torr, and/or at a deposition rate in a range of about 0.01 Å/sec to about 100 Å/sec in consideration of a compound for a hole injection layer to be deposited, and the structure of a hole injection layer to be formed.

[0074] When a hole injection layer is formed by spin coating, the spin coating may be performed at a coating rate in a range of about 2,000 rpm to about 5,000 rpm, and/or at a temperature in a range of about 80° C. to 200° C. in consideration of a compound for a hole injection layer to be vacuum-deposited, and the structure of a hole injection layer to be formed.

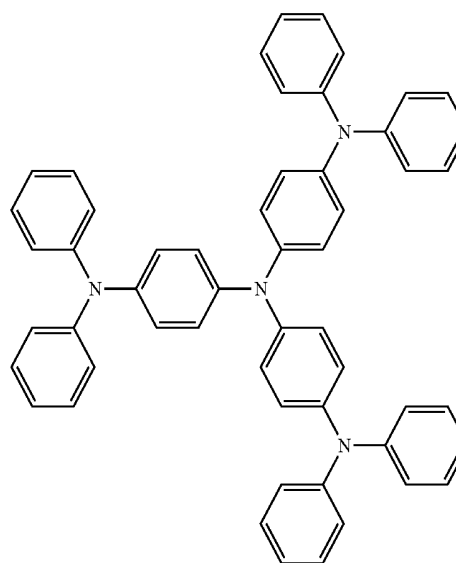
[0075] When the hole transport region includes a hole transport layer, the hole transport layer may be formed on the first electrode **110** or the hole injection layer by using various methods, e.g., vacuum-deposition, spin coating, casting, LB method, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, or LITI. When the hole transport layer is formed by vacuum-deposition or spin coating, conditions for vacuum-deposition and coating may

be similar to the above-described vacuum-deposition and coating conditions for forming the hole injection layer.

[0076] The hole transport region may include at least one selected from m-MTDATA, TDATA, 2-TNATA, NPB, β-NPB, TPD, a spiro-TPD, a spiro-NPB, α-NPB, TAPC, HMTPD, 4,4',4"-tris(N-carbazolyl)triphenylamine (TCTA), polyaniline/dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid (Pani/DBSA), poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PEDOT/PSS), polyaniline/camphor sulfonic acid (Pani/CSA), (polyaniline)/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PANI/PSS), a compound represented by Formula 201 below, and a compound represented by Formula 202 below.

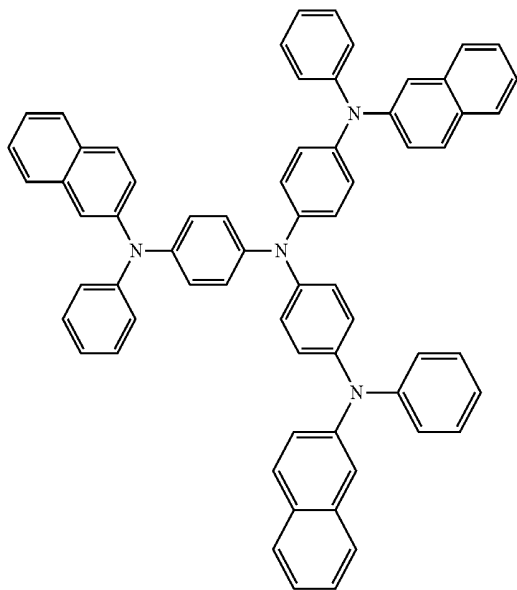


m-MTDATA



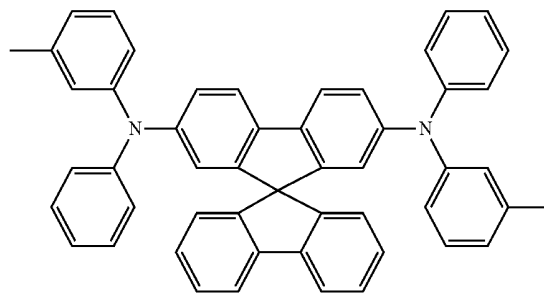
TDATA

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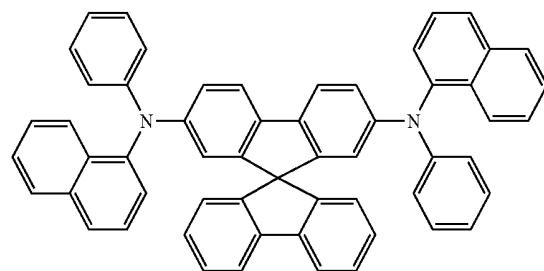


2-TNATA

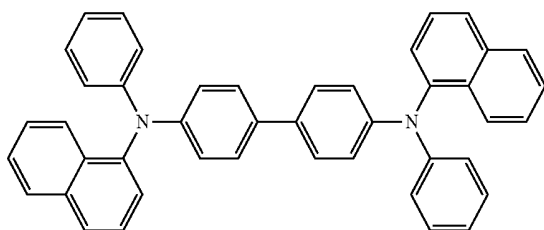
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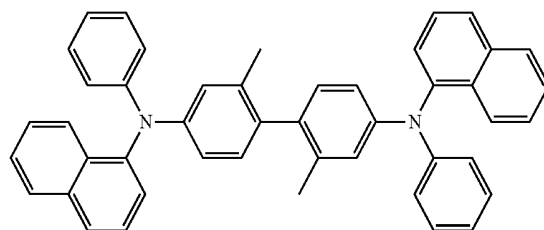
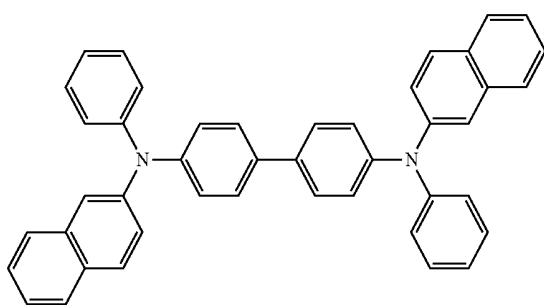
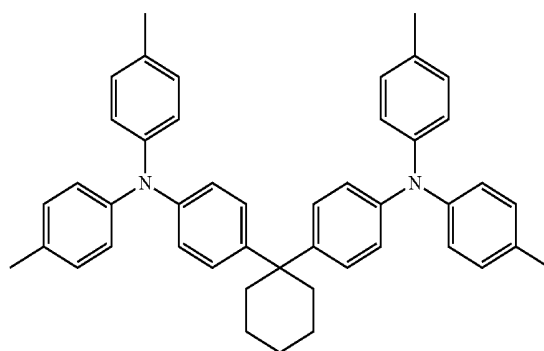
Spiro-TPD



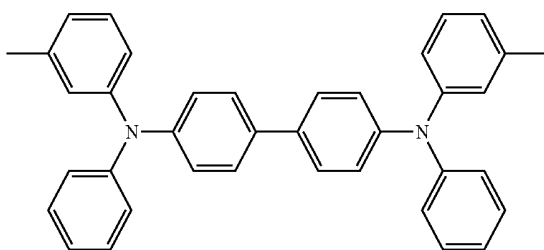
Spiro-NPB



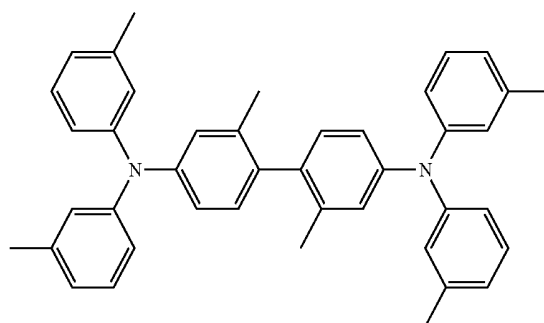
NPB

 α -NPB β -NPB

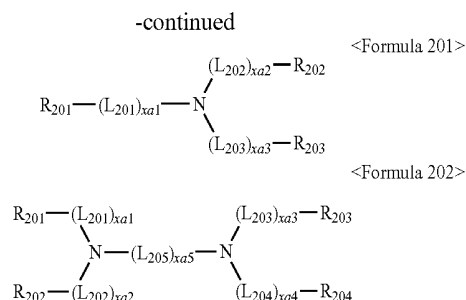
TAPC



TPD



HMTPD



[0077] In Formulae 201 and 202,

[0078] L_{201} to L_{205} may be the same as defined in connection with X provided herein;

[0079] xa1 to xa4 may each independently be selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3; and

[0080] xa5 may be selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;

[0081] R_{201} to R_{204} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0082] In an implementation, in Formulae 201 and 202,

[0083] L_{201} to L_{205} may each independently be selected from:

[0084] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, and a triazinylenylene group; and

[0085] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, and a triazinylenylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl

group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, a quinoliny group, an isoquinoliny group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazoliny group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0086] xa1 to xa4 may each independently be selected from 0, 1, and 2;

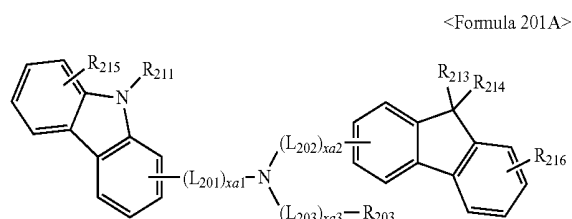
[0087] xa5 may be selected from 1, 2, and 3;

[0088] R_{201} to R_{204} may each independently be selected from:

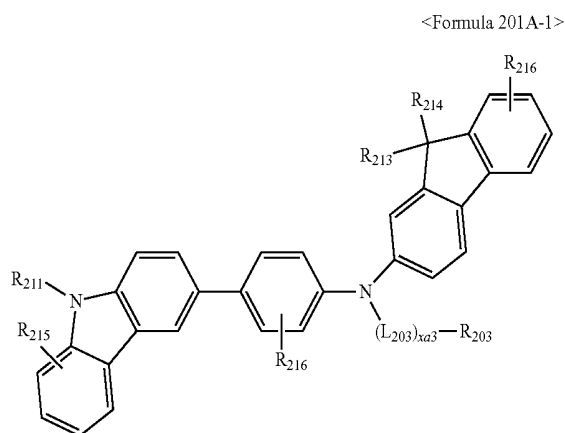
[0089] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinoliny group, an isoquinoliny group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazoliny group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

[0090] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinoliny group, an isoquinoliny group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazoliny group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azuleny group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinoliny group, an isoquinoliny group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazoliny group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; but they are not limited thereto.

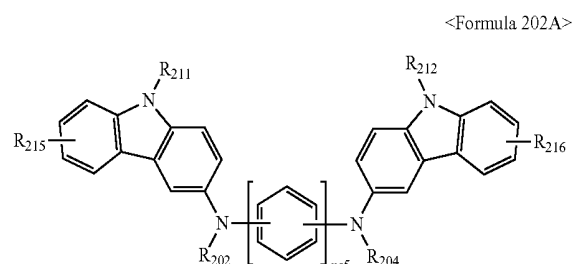
[0091] The compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A.



[0092] In an implementation, the compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A-1.



[0093] In an implementation, the compound represented by Formula 202 may be represented by Formula 202A.



[0094] In Formulae 201A, 201A-1, and 202A, L_{201} to L_{203} , $xa1$ to $xa3$, $xa5$, and R_{202} to R_{204} may be understood by referring to the descriptions provided herein, R_{211} may be the same as defined in connection with R_{203} , and R_{213} to R_{216} may each independently be selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0095] In an implementation, in Formulae 201A-1 and 202A,

[0096] L_{201} to L_{203} may each independently be selected from:

[0097] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, and a triazinylenylene group; and

[0098] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, and a triazinylenylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzo-fluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0099] $xa1$ to $xa3$ may be each independently 0 or 1;

[0100] R_{203} , R_{211} , and R_{212} may each independently be selected from:

[0101] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

[0102] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzo-fluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0103] R_{213} and R_{214} may each independently be selected from:

[0104] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

[0105] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof,

thereof, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0106] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

[0107] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0108] R_{215} and R_{216} may each independently be selected from:

[0109] a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

[0110] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0111] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a

pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

[0112] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

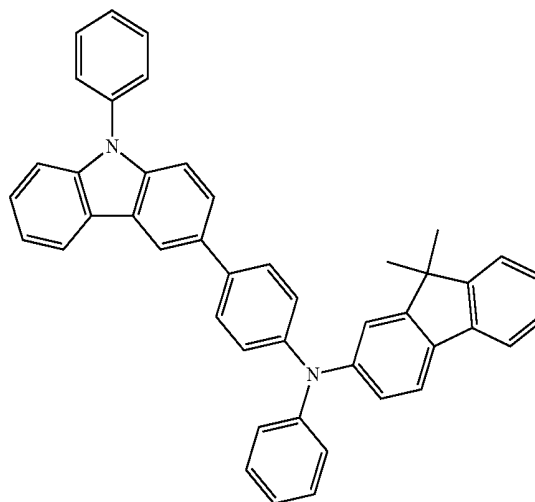
[0113] and xa5 may be 1 or 2.

[0114] In Formulae 201A and 201A-1, R_{213} and R_{214} may be separate or may link to each other so as to form a saturated ring or an unsaturated ring.

[0115] The compound represented by Formula 201 and the compound represented by

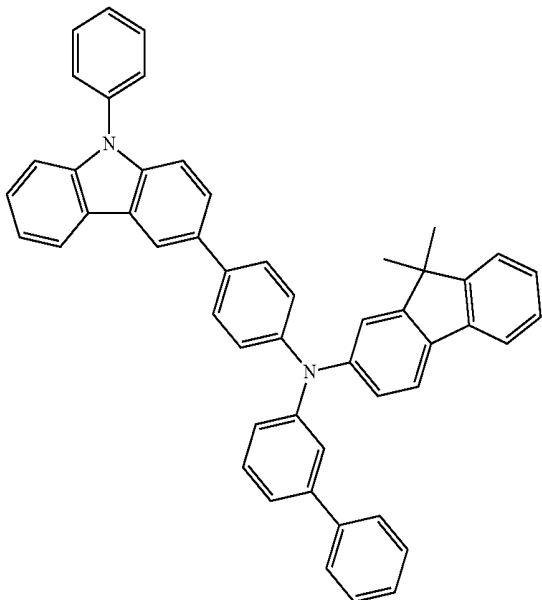
[0116] Formula 202 may include Compounds HT1 to HT20.

HT1



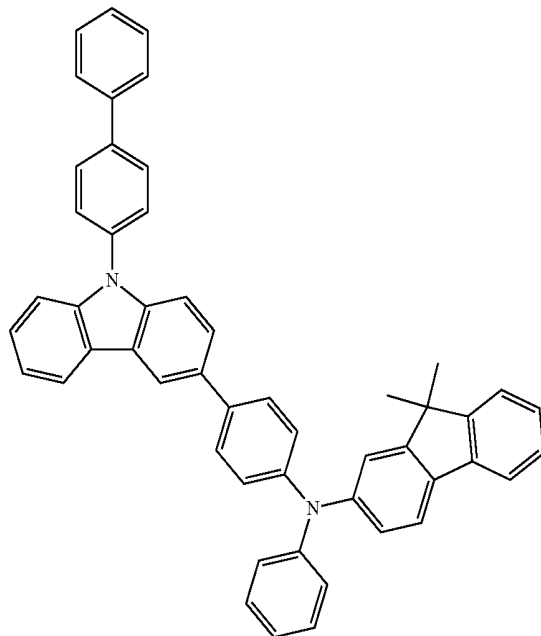
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HT2

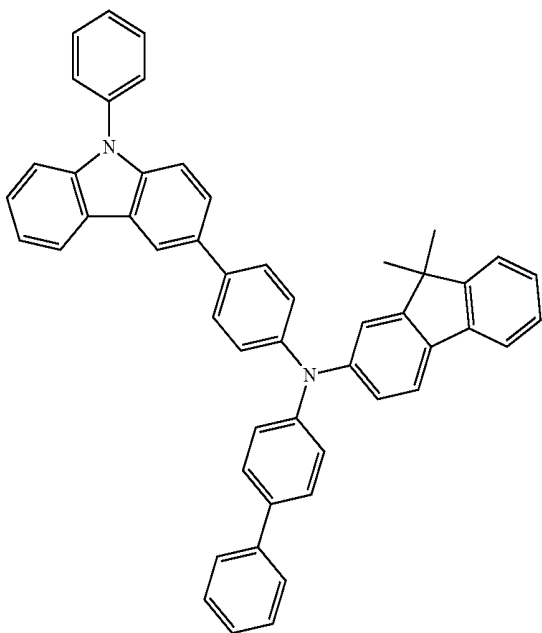


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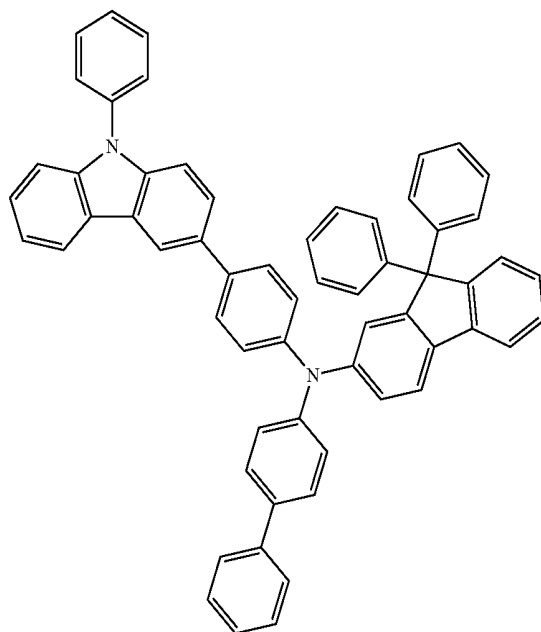
HT4



HT3

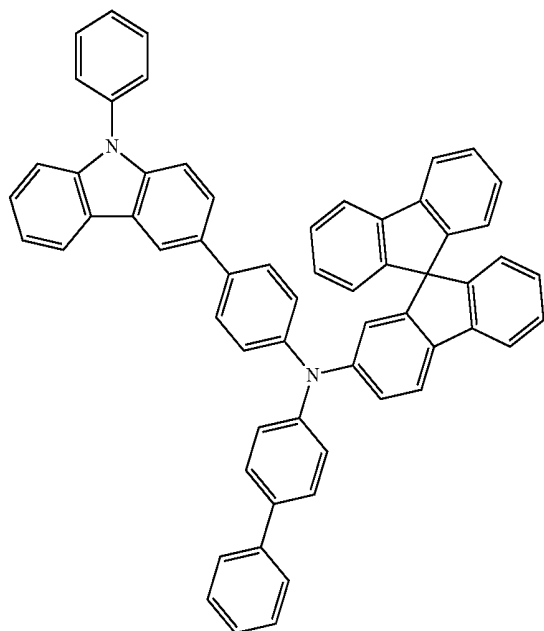


HT5



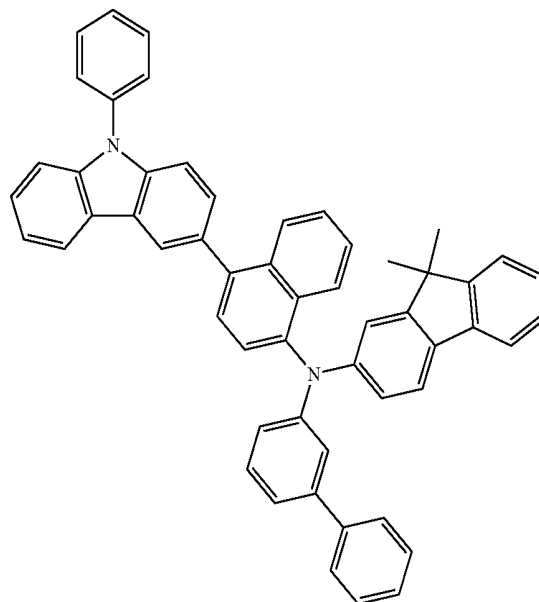
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HT6

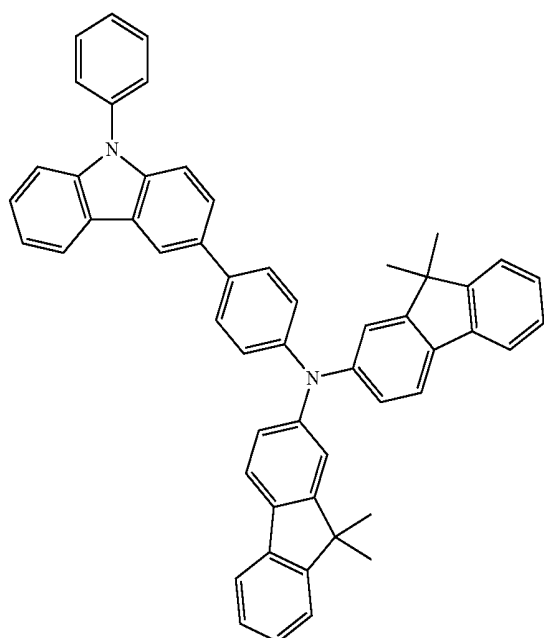


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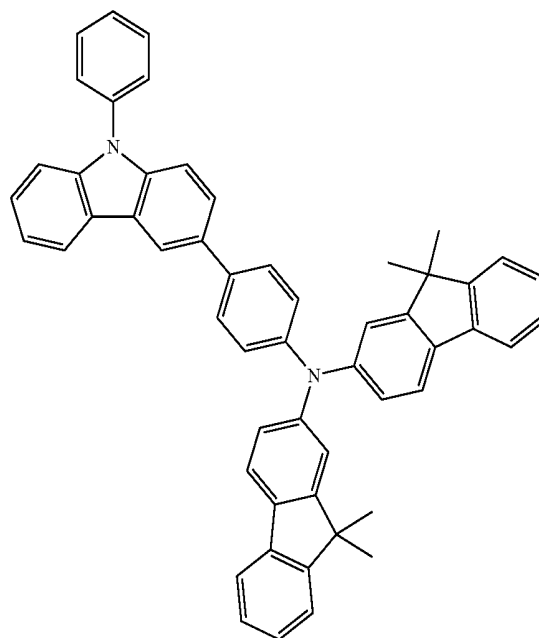
HT8



HT7

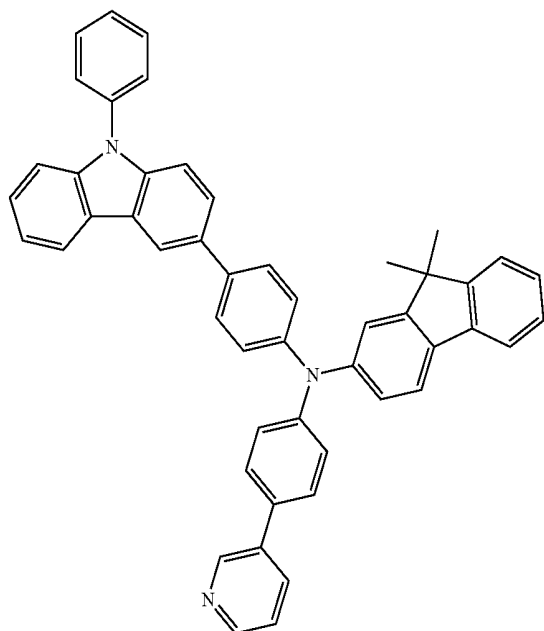


HT9



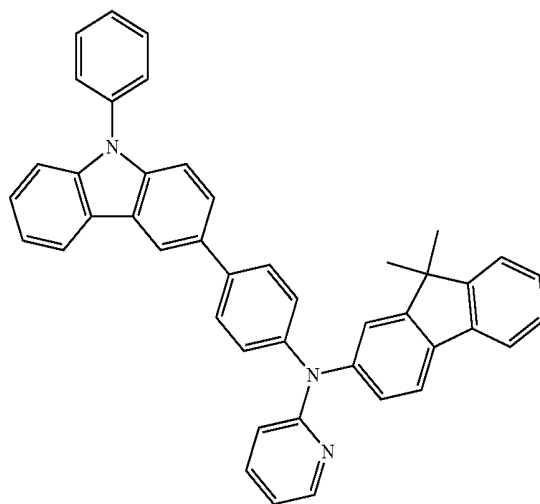
-continued

HT10

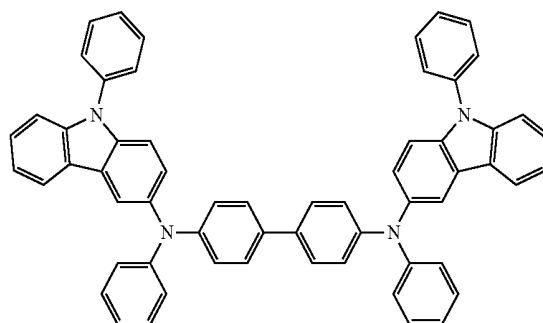


-continued

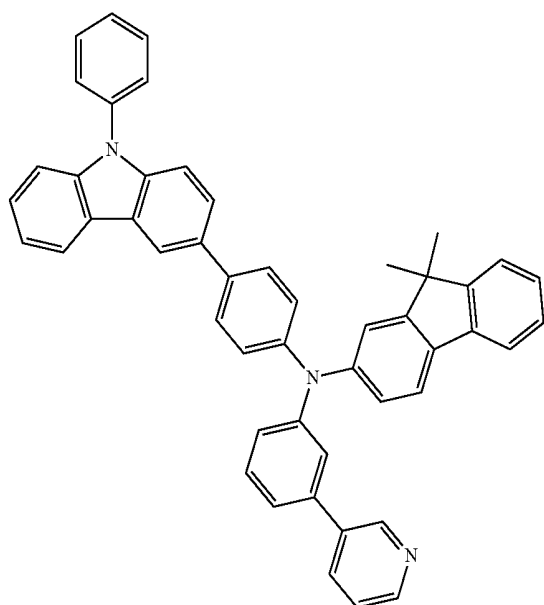
HT12



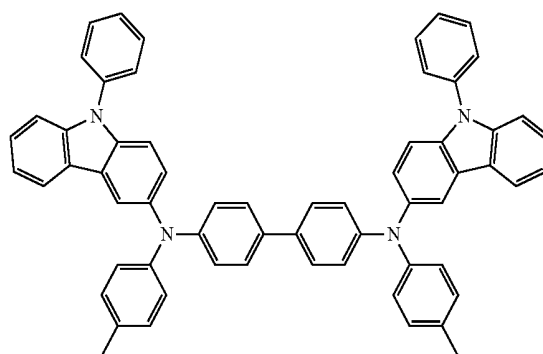
HT13



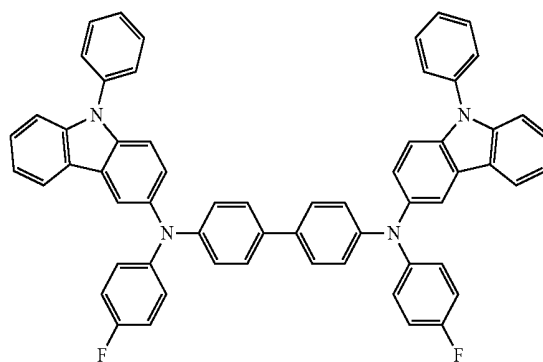
HT11



HT14

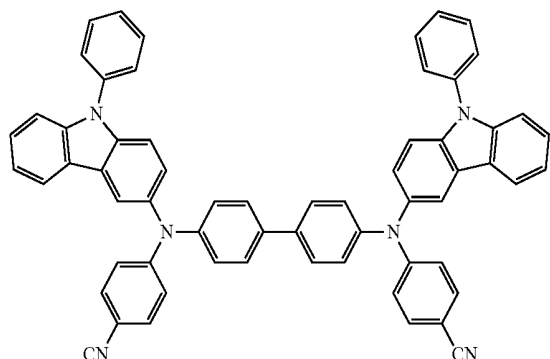


HT15



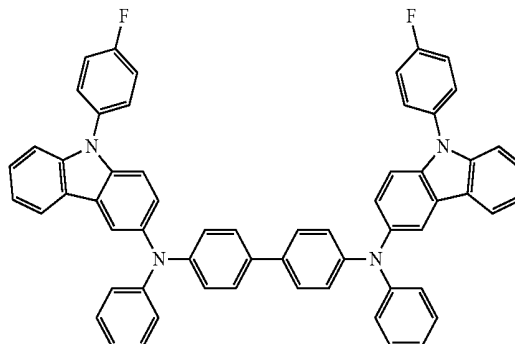
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HT16

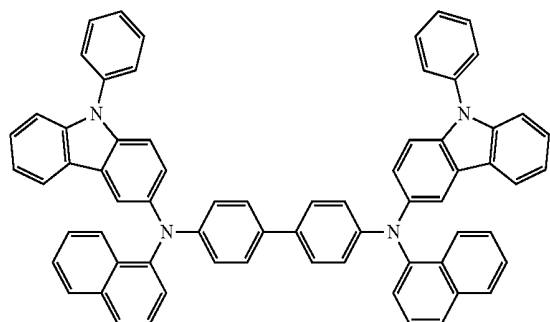


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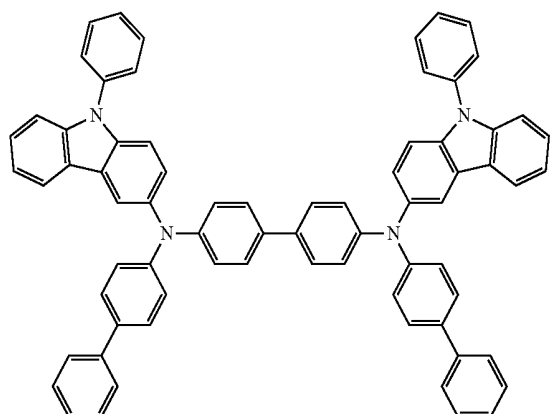
HT20



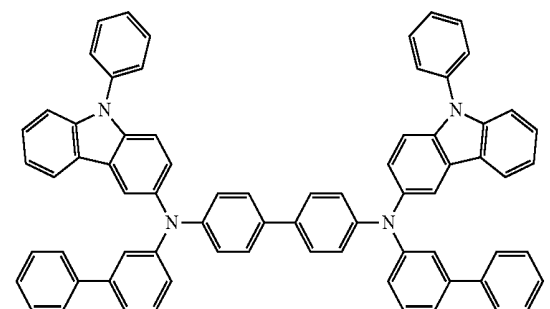
HT17



HT18



HT19

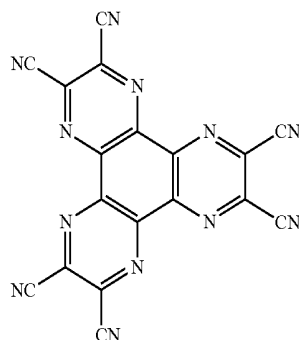


[0117] A thickness of the hole transport region may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, e.g., about 100 Å to about 1000 Å. When the hole transport region includes the a hole injection layer and a hole transport layer, a thickness of the hole injection layer may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, e.g., about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, a thickness of the hole transport layer may be in a range of about 50 Å to about 2,000 Å, e.g., about 100 Å to about 1,500 Å. When the thicknesses of the hole transport region, the hole injection layer, and the hole transport layer are within these ranges, excellent hole transport characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0118] The hole transport region may further include, in addition to the mentioned materials above, a charge-generating material to improve conductive properties. The charge-generating material may be homogeneously or non-homogeneously dispersed throughout the hole transport region.

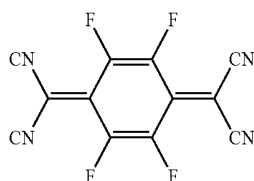
[0119] The charge-generating material may be, e.g., a p-dopant. The p-dopant may include one selected from a quinone derivative, a metal oxide, and a cyano group-containing compound. Examples of the p-dopant may include a quinone derivative, such as tetracyanoquinonedimethane (TCNQ) or 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-tetracyano-1,4-benzoquinonedimethane (F4-TCNQ); a metal oxide, such as a tungsten oxide or a molybdenum oxide, and Compound HT-D1 illustrated below.

<Compound HT-D1>



-continued

<F4-TCNQ>



[0120] The hole transport region may further include a buffer layer as well as the electron blocking layer, hole injection layer, and hole transport layer described above. The buffer layer may compensate for an optical resonance distance according to a wavelength of light emitted from the emission layer, and light-emission efficiency of a formed organic light-emitting device may be improved. For use as a material included in the buffer layer, materials that are included in the hole transport region may be used. The electron blocking layer prevents injection of electrons from the electron transport region.

[0121] An emission layer may be formed on the first electrode 110 or the hole transport region by using various methods, e.g., vacuum-deposition, spin coating, casting, LB

method, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, or LITI. When the emission layer is formed by vacuum-deposition or spin coating, deposition and coating conditions for the emission layer may be determined by referring to the deposition and coating conditions for the hole injection layer.

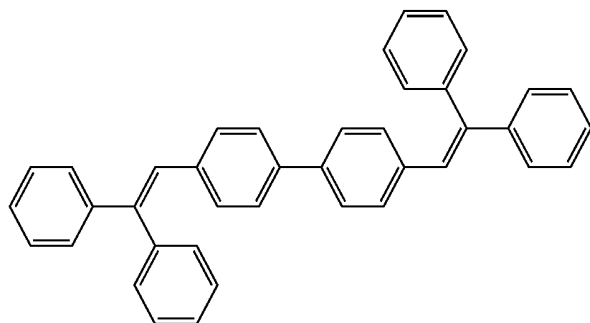
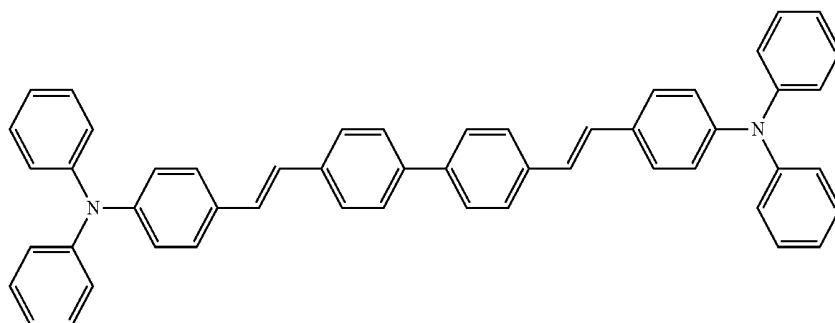
[0122] When the organic light-emitting device 10 is a full color organic light-emitting device, the emission layer may be patterned into a red emission layer, a green emission layer, or a blue emission layer, according to a sub pixel. In an implementation, the emission layer may have a stacked structure of a red emission layer, a green emission layer, and a blue emission layer, or may include a red-light emission material, a green-light emission material, and a blue-light emission material, which are mixed with each other in a single layer, to emit white light.

[0123] The emission layer may include a host and a dopant.

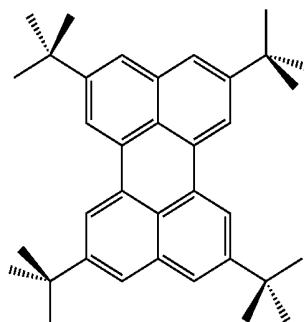
[0124] The compound represented by Formula 1 may be used as the host. In an implementation, the compound represented by Formula 1 may be a fluorescent host.

[0125] The dopant may include, e.g., a suitable fluorescent dopant.

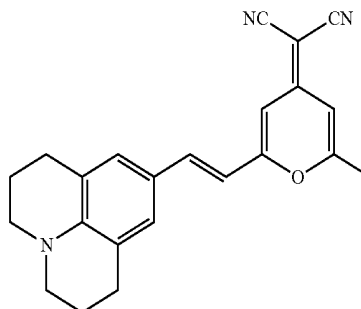
[0126] The fluorescent dopant may include, e.g., at least one selected from DPAVB_i, BDAVB_i, TBPe, DCM, DCJT_B, Coumarin 6, and C545T.

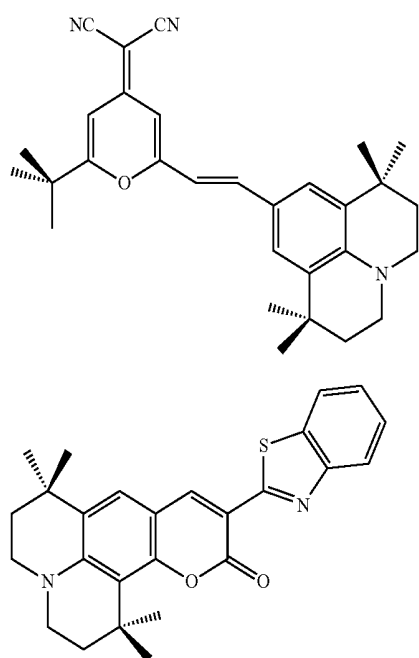
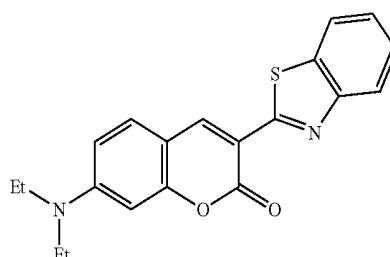
DPVB_iDPAVB_i

TBPe



DCM

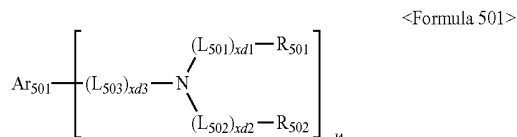


-continued
DCJTB

Coumarin 6

C545T

[0127] In an implementation, the fluorescent dopant may include, e.g., a compound represented by the following Formula 501.



[0128] In an implementation, in Formula 501,

[0129] Ar_{501} may be selected from:

[0130] a naphthalene, a heptalene, a fluorene, a spiro-fluorene, a benzofluorene, a dibenzofluorene, a phenalene, a phenanthrene, an anthracene, a fluoranthene, a triphenylene, a pyrene, a chrysene, a naphthacene, a picene, a perylene, a pentaphene, and an indenoanthracene;

[0131] a naphthalene, a heptalene, a fluorene, a spiro-fluorene, a benzofluorene, a dibenzofluorene, a phenalene, a phenanthrene, an anthracene, a fluoranthene, a triphenylene, a pyrene, a chrysene, a naphthacene, a picene, a perylene, a pentaphene and an indenoanthracene, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, and —Si(Q_{501})(Q_{502})(Q_{503});

[0132] wherein Q_{501} to Q_{503} may each independently be selected from a hydrogen, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, and a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group;

[0133] L_{501} to L_{503} may be the same as defined in connection with L_{203} provided herein;

[0134] R_{501} and R_{502} may each independently be selected from:

[0135] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazole group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group; and

[0136] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group and a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a

quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group;

[0137] xd1 to xd3 may each independently be selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3; and

[0138] xb4 may be selected from 1, 2, 3, and 4.

[0139] The dopant may be included in the emission layer in an amount of, e.g., about 0.01 to about 15 parts by weight, based on 100 parts by weight of the host.

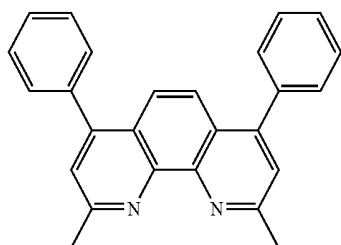
[0140] A thickness of the emission layer may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, e.g., about 200 Å to about 600 Å. When the thickness of the emission layer is within this range, excellent light-emission characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0141] Then, an electron transport region may be disposed on the emission layer.

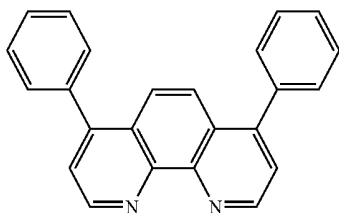
[0142] The electron transport region may include at least one selected from a hole blocking layer, an electron transport layer (ETL), and an electron injection layer.

[0143] When the electron transport region includes a hole blocking layer, the hole blocking layer may be formed on the emission layer by using various methods, e.g., vacuum-deposition, spin coating, casting, LB method, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, or LITI. When the hole blocking layer is formed by vacuum-deposition or spin coating, deposition and coating conditions for the hole blocking layer may be determined by referring to the deposition and coating conditions for the hole injection layer.

[0144] The hole blocking layer may include, e.g., at least one selected from BCP and Bphen.



BCP



Bphen

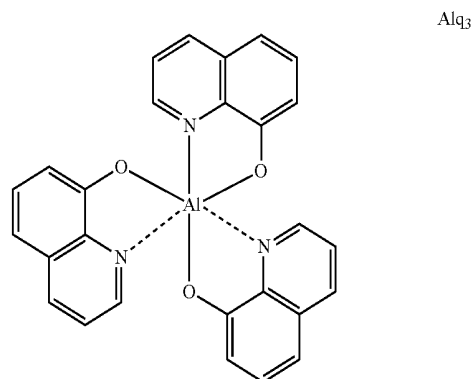
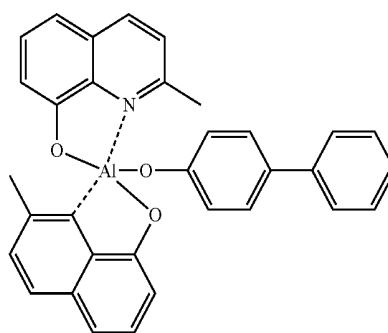
[0145] A thickness of the hole blocking layer may be in a range of about 20 Å to about 1,000 Å, e.g., about 30 Å to about 300 Å. When the thickness of the hole blocking layer is within this range, excellent hole blocking characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0146] The electron transport region may have a structure of electron transport layer/electron injection layer or a structure of hole blocking layer/electron transport layer/electron injection layer, wherein layers of each structure are sequentially stacked from the emission layer in the stated order.

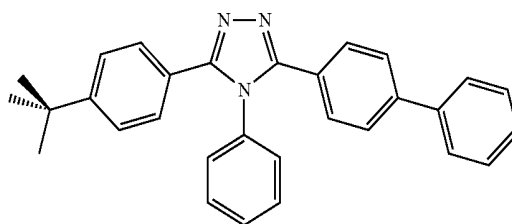
[0147] In an implementation, the organic layer 150 of the organic light-emitting device may include an electron transport region between the emission layer and the second electrode 190, wherein the electron transport region may include

an electron transport layer. The electron transport layer may be a plurality of layers. In an implementation, the electron transport region may include a first electron transport layer and a second electron transport layer.

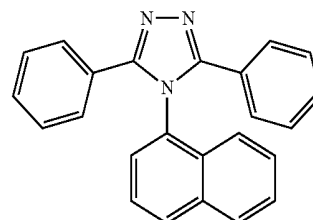
[0148] The electron transport layer may include at least one selected from BCP, Bphen, Alq₃, BALq, TAZ, and NTAZ.

Alq₃

BALq

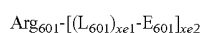


TAZ



NTAZ

[0149] In an implementation, the electron transport layer may include at least one compound selected from a compound represented by Formula 601 and a compound represented by Formula 602 illustrated below.



<Formula 601>

[0150] In an implementation, in Formula 601,

[0151] Ar₆₀₁ may be selected from:

[0152] a naphthalene, a heptalene, a fluorene, a spiro-fluorene, a benzofluorene, a dibenzofluorene, a phenalene, a phenanthrene, an anthracene, a fluoranthene, a triphenylene,

a pyrene, a chrysene, a naphthacene, a picene, a perylene, a pentaphene, and an indenoanthracene; and

[0153] a naphthalene, a heptalene, a fluorene, a spiro-fluorene, a benzofluorene, a dibenzofluorene, a phenalene, a phenanthrene, an anthracene, a fluoranthene, a triphenylene, a pyrene, a chrysene, naphthacene, a picene, a perylene, a pentaphene and an indenoanthracene, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, and —Si(Q₃₀₁)(Q₃₀₂)(Q₃₀₃); wherein Q₃₀₁ to Q₃₀₃ may be each independently selected from a hydrogen, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, and a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group;

[0154] The descriptions for L₆₀₁ may be the same as defined in connection with L₂₀₃ herein;

[0155] E₆₀₁ may be selected from:

[0156] a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group; and

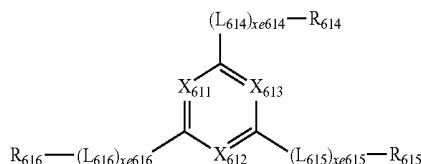
[0157] a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an

isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group;

[0158] xe1 may be selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3; and

[0159] xe2 may be selected from 1, 2, 3, and 4.

<Formula 602>



[0160] In an implementation, in Formula 602,

[0161] X_{611} may be N or C-(L_{611}) $_{xe611}$ - R_{611} , X_{612} may be N or C-(L_{612}) $_{xe612}$ - R_{612} , X_{613} may be N or C-(L_{613}) $_{xe613}$ - R_{613} , and at least one selected from X_{611} to X_{613} may be N;

[0162] L_{611} to L_{616} may be the same as defined in connection with L_{203} provided herein;

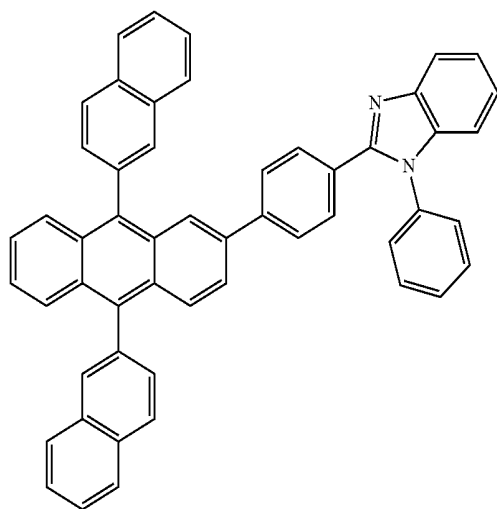
[0163] R_{611} to R_{616} may each independently be selected from:

[0164] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

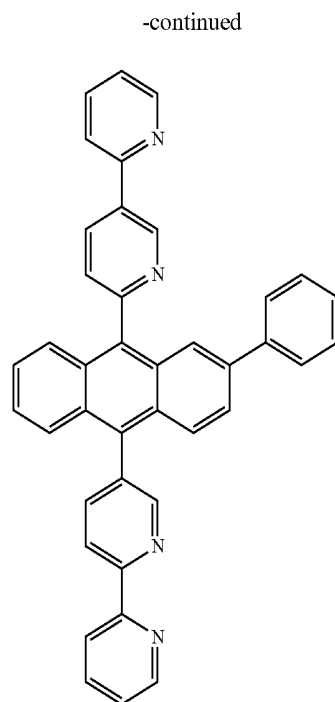
[0165] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0166] $xe611$ to $xe616$ may each independently be selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3.

[0167] The compound represented by Formula 601 and the compound represented by Formula 602 may each be selected from Compounds ET1 to ET15 illustrated below.

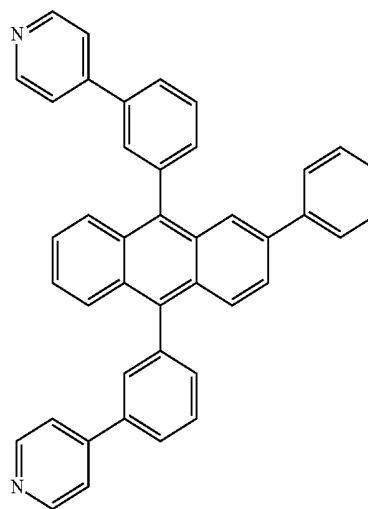


ET1

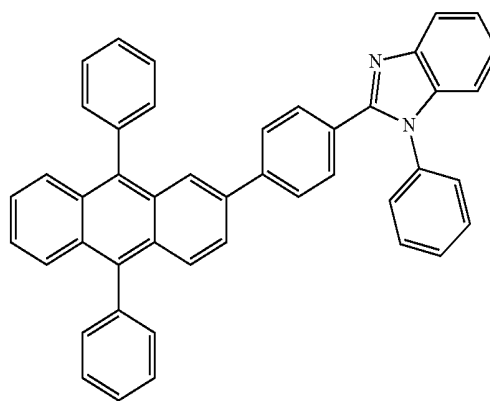


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ET2

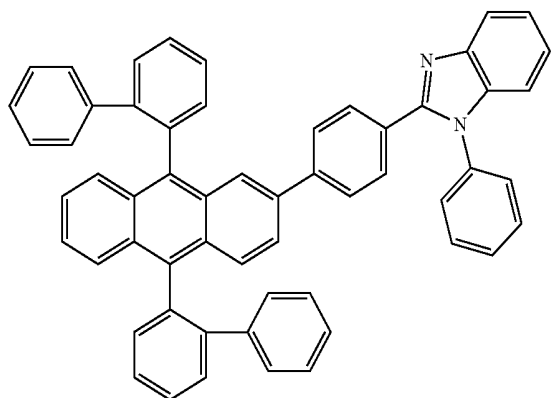


ET3

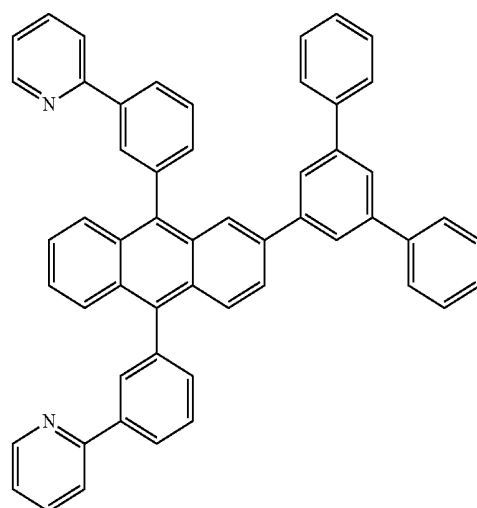


ET4

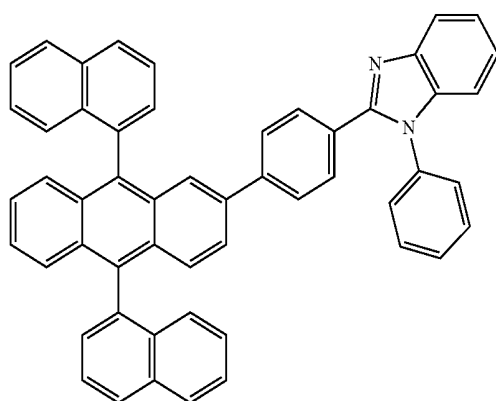
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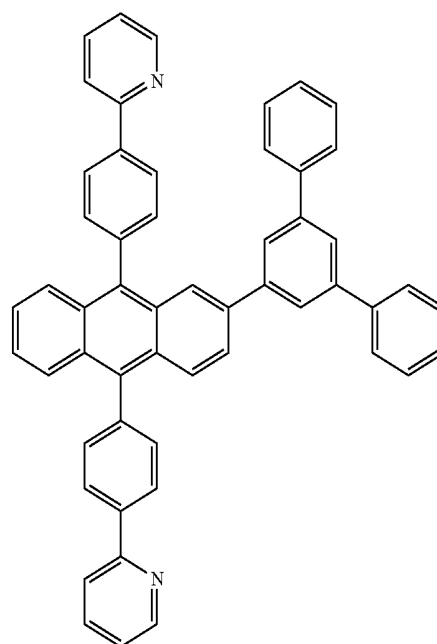
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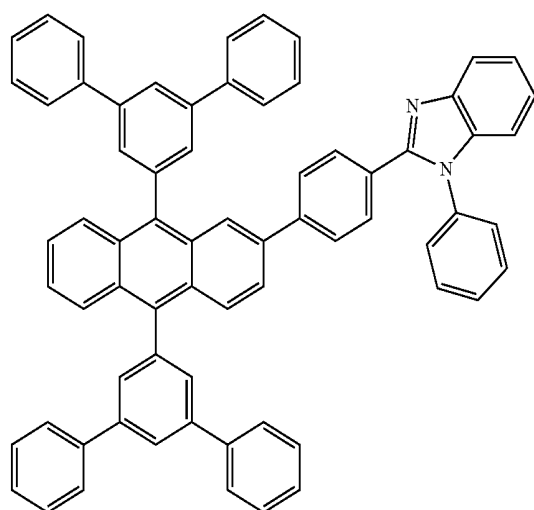
ET6



ET9

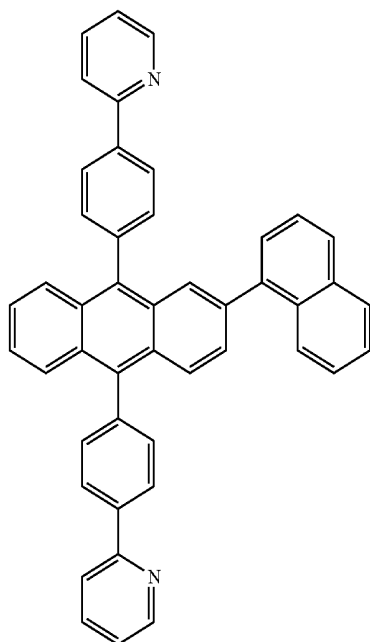


ET7



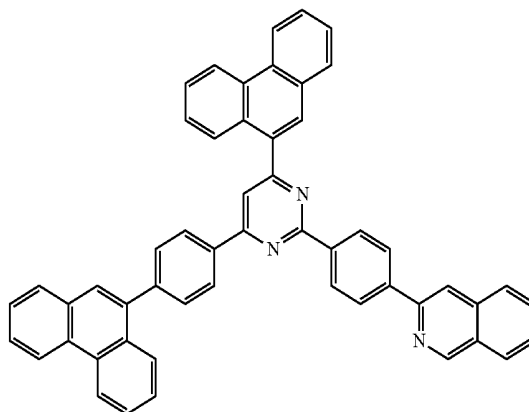
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ET10



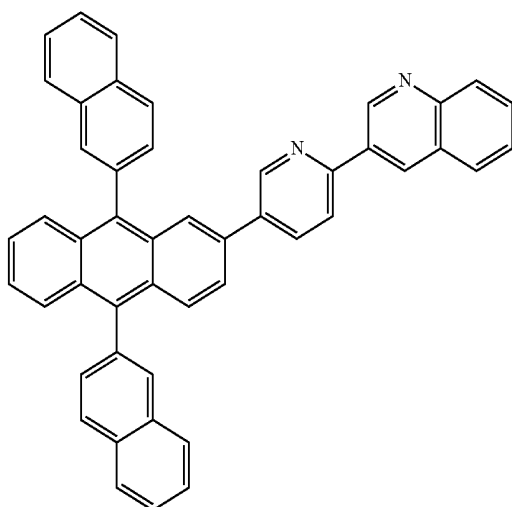
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ET13



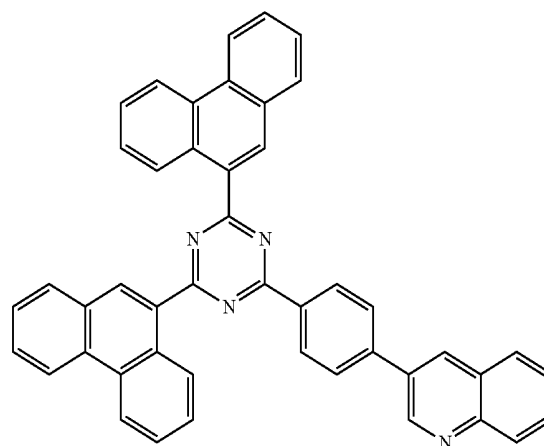
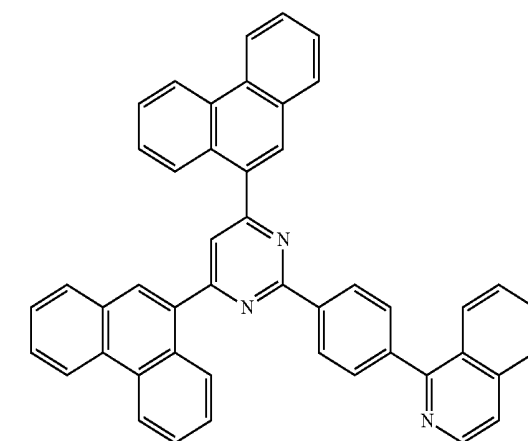
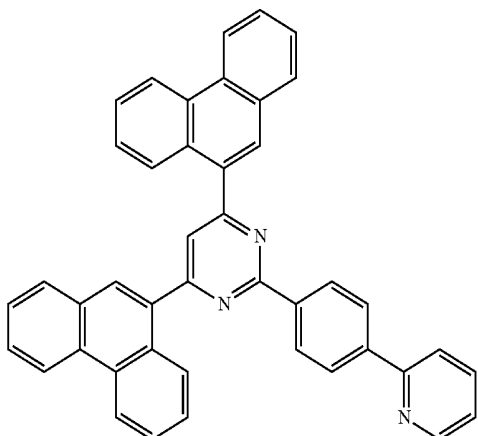
ET14

ET11



ET15

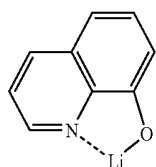
ET12



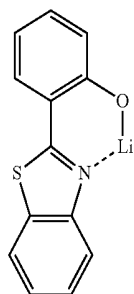
[0168] A thickness of the electron transport layer may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, e.g., about 150 Å to about 500 Å. When the thickness of the electron transport layer is within this range, excellent electron transport characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0169] The electron transport layer may further include, e.g., a metal-containing material, in addition to the materials described above.

[0170] The metal-containing material may include, e.g., a Li complex. The Li complex may include, e.g., Compound ET-D1 (lithium quinolate, LiQ) or ET-D2.



ET-D1



ET-D2

[0171] The electron transport region may include an electron injection layer that facilitates electron injection from the second electrode 190.

[0172] The electron injection layer may be formed on the electron transport layer by using various methods, e.g., vacuum-deposition, spin coating, casting, LB method, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, or LITI. When the electron injection layer is formed by vacuum-deposition or spin coating, vacuum-deposition and coating conditions for the electron injection layer may be determined by referring to the vacuum-deposition and coating conditions for the hole injection layer.

[0173] The electron injection layer may include at least one selected from, LiF, NaCl, CsF, Li₂O, BaO, and LiQ.

[0174] A thickness of the electron injection layer may be in a range of about 1 Å to about 100 Å, e.g., about 3 Å to about 90 Å. When the thickness of the electron injection layer is within this range, excellent electron injection characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0175] The second electrode 190 may be disposed on the organic layer 150. The second electrode 190 may be a cathode that is an electron injection electrode. A material for forming the second electrode 190 may be a material having a low work function. Such a material may include metal, alloy, an electrically conductive compound, or a mixture thereof. Examples of the material for the second electrode 190 may include lithium (Li), magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), or magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag). In an implementation, the material for forming the second electrode 190 may be ITO or IZO. The second electrode 190 may be a reflective electrode, a semi-transmissive electrode, or a transmissive electrode.

[0176] The organic layer of the organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment may be formed by, e.g., vacuum-depositing the compound according to an embodiment or using wet method in which the compound according to an embodiment is prepared in the form of solution, and then the solution of the compound is used for coating.

[0177] The organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment may be included in a variety type of flat panel display apparatuses, e.g., a passive matrix organic light-emitting display apparatus and an active matrix organic light-emitting display apparatus. For example, when the organic light-emitting device is included in an active matrix organic light-emitting display apparatus, a first electrode disposed on a substrate may be a pixel electrode, and the first electrode may be electrically connected to a source electrode or drain electrode of a thin film transistor. In addition, the organic light-emitting device may be included in a flat panel display apparatus that may display images on both sides.

[0178] Hereinbefore, the organic light-emitting device has been described with reference to FIG. 1.

[0179] Hereinafter, definitions of substituents used herein will be presented (the number of carbon numbers used to restrict a substituent is not limited, and does not limit properties of the substituent, and unless defined otherwise, the definition of the substituent is consistent with a general definition thereof).

[0180] A C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group used herein refers to a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon monovalent group having 1 to 60 carbon atoms, and detailed examples thereof are a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, an isobutyl group, a sec-butyl group, a tert-butyl group, a pentyl group, an iso-amyl group, and a hexyl group. A C₁-C₆₀ alkylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group.

[0181] A C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group used herein refers to a monovalent group represented by —OA₁₀₁ (wherein A₁₀₁ is the C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group), and detailed examples thereof are a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, and an isopropoxy group.

[0182] A C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group used herein refers to a hydrocarbon group formed by substituting at least one carbon double bond in the middle or at the terminal of the C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, and detailed examples thereof are an ethenyl group, a propenyl group, and a butenyl group. A C₂-C₆₀ alkenylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group.

[0183] A C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group used herein refers to a hydrocarbon group formed by substituting at least one carbon triple bond in the middle or at the terminal of the C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, and detailed examples thereof are an ethynyl group and a propynyl group. A C₂-C₆₀ alkynylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group.

[0184] A C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic saturated hydrocarbon group including 3 to 10 carbon atoms, and detailed examples thereof are a cyclopropyl group, a cyclobutyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, and a cycloheptyl group. A C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group.

[0185] A C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group including at least one hetero atom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom and 1 to 10 carbon atoms, and detailed examples thereof are a tetrahydrofuranyl group and a tetrahydrothiophenyl group. A C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group.

[0186] A C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group including 3 to 10 carbon atoms and at least one double bond in the ring thereof and

does not have aromaticity, and detailed examples thereof are a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, and a cycloheptenyl group. A C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group.

[0187] A C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group including at least one hetero atom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, 2 to 10 carbon atoms, and at least one double bond in its ring. Detailed examples of the C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group are a 2,3-hydrofuranlyl group and a 2,3-hydrothiophenyl group. A C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group.

[0188] A C_6 - C_{60} aryl group used herein refers to a monovalent group including a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms, and a C_6 - C_{60} arylene group used herein refers to a divalent group including a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms. Detailed examples of the C_6 - C_{60} aryl group are a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group. When the C_6 - C_{60} aryl group and the C_6 - C_{60} arylene group each include a plurality of rings, the plurality of rings may be fused to each other.

[0189] A C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group used herein refers to a monovalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having at least one hetero atom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom and 2 to 60 carbon atoms. A C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having at least one hetero atom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom and 2 to 60 carbon atoms. Detailed examples of the C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group are a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group. When the C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group and the C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group each include a plurality of rings, the plurality of rings may be fused to each other.

[0190] A C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group used herein indicates $-\text{OA}_{102}$ (wherein A_{102} is the C_6 - C_{60} aryl group), and a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group used herein indicates $-\text{SA}_{103}$ (wherein A_{103} is the C_6 - C_{60} aryl group).

[0191] A monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group used herein refers to a monovalent group (for example, having 8 to 60 carbon atoms) that has two or more rings condensed to each other, only carbon atoms as a ring forming atoms, wherein the molecular structure as a whole is non-aromatic in the entire molecular structure. A detailed example of the monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group is a fluorenyl group. A divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group.

[0192] A monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group used herein refers to a monovalent group (for example, having 2 to 60 carbon atoms) that has two or more rings condensed to each other, has a hetero atom selected from N, O, P, and S, other than carbon atoms, as a ring forming atoms, wherein the molecular structure as a whole is non-aromatic in the entire molecular structure. The monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group includes a carbazolyl group. A divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group used herein refers to a diva-

lent group having the same structure as the monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0193] Herein, at least one substituent of the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may be selected from a deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

[0194] a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $-\text{N}(\text{Q}_{11})(\text{Q}_{12})$, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{13})(\text{Q}_{14})(\text{Q}_{15})$, and $-\text{B}(\text{Q}_{16})(\text{Q}_{17})$;

[0195] a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0196] a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_2 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic

condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $-\text{N}(\text{Q}_{21})(\text{Q}_{22})$, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{23})(\text{Q}_{24})(\text{Q}_{25})$, and $-\text{B}(\text{Q}_{26})(\text{Q}_{27})$; and

[0197] $-\text{N}(\text{Q}_{31})(\text{Q}_{32})$, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{33})(\text{Q}_{34})(\text{Q}_{35})$, and $-\text{B}(\text{Q}_{36})(\text{Q}_{37})$;

[0198] wherein Q_1 to Q_7 , Q_{11} to Q_{17} , Q_{21} to Q_{27} , and Q_{31} to Q_{37} may be each independently selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0199] In some embodiments, at least one substituent of the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may be selected from

[0200] a deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

[0201] a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl

group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzo-carbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, $-\text{N}(\text{Q}_{11})(\text{Q}_{12})$, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{13})(\text{Q}_{14})(\text{Q}_{15})$, and $-\text{B}(\text{Q}_{16})(\text{Q}_{17})$;

[0202] a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzo-carbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group;

[0203] a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a

purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group.

[0204] —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —Si(Q₃₃)(Q₃₄)(Q₃₅), and —B(Q₃₆)(Q₃₇);

[0205] wherein Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, Q₂₁ to Q₂₇, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₇ may be each independently selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl

group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group.

[0206] “Ph” used herein refers to a phenyl group, “Me” refers to a methyl group, “Et” refers to an ethyl group, and “ter-Bu” or “Bu” refers to a tert-butyl group.

[0207] Hereinafter, an organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment will be described in detail with reference to Examples.

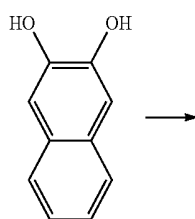
[0208] The following Examples and Comparative Examples are provided in order to highlight characteristics of one or more embodiments, but it will be understood that the Examples and Comparative Examples are not to be construed as limiting the scope of the embodiments, nor are the Comparative Examples to be construed as being outside the scope of the embodiments. Further, it will be understood that the embodiments are not limited to the particular details described in the Examples and Comparative Examples.

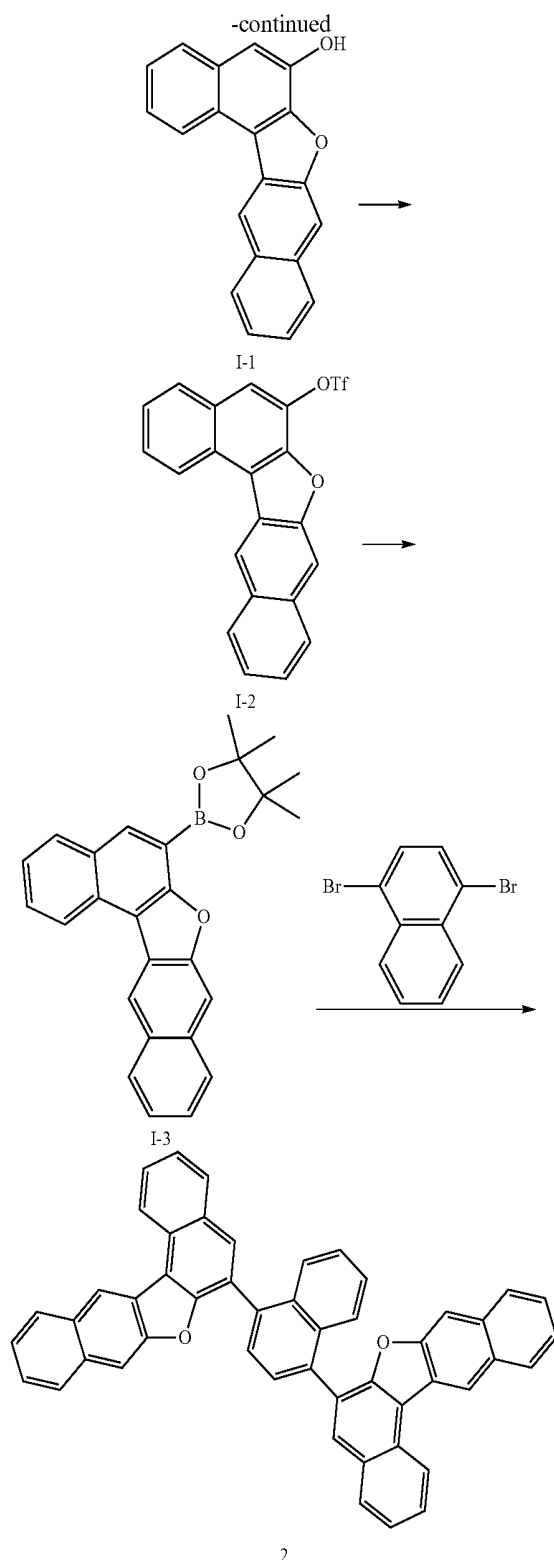
SYNTHESIS EXAMPLE

Synthesis Example 1

Synthesis of Compound 2

[0209]



**[0210]** Synthesis of Intermediate I-1

[0211] 8.0 g (50 mmol) of 2,3-dihydroxynaphthalene and 16.2 mL (250 mmol) of methanesulfonic acid were dissolved in 200 mL of o-xylene, and then were stirred at 130° C. for 24 hours. The result was allowed to come to ambient temperature, a sodium bicarbonate solution was added thereto, and an organic layer was extracted therefrom three times by using 60

mL of chloroform. The organic layer which had been extracted was dried by using magnesium sulfate (MgSO_4), and a solvent was removed therefrom by evaporation. The residue was separated and purified through a silica gel chromatography to obtain 2.35 g of Intermediate I-1 (yield: 33%). The obtained compound was identified by liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (LC-MS). $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$: M+1 285.1

[0212] Synthesis of Intermediate I-2

[0213] 2.35 g (8.3 mmol) of Intermediate I-1 was dissolved in 20 mL of toluene and 20 mL of 30% potassium phosphate, and then 2.82 g (10.0 mmol) of trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride were slowly added dropwise thereto at 0° C. The result was allowed to come to ambient temperature and was stirred for three hours, and then an organic layer was extracted therefrom three times by using 30 mL of water and 30 mL of ethyl ether. The organic layer which had been extracted was dried by using MgSO_4 , and a solvent was removed therefrom by evaporation. The residue was separated and purified through a silica gel chromatography to obtain 2.80 g of Intermediate I-2 (yield: 81%). The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS. $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{O}_4\text{S}$: M+1 417.0

[0214] Synthesis of Intermediate I-3

[0215] 2.80 g (6.72 mmol) of Intermediate I-2, 1.71 g (6.72 mmol) of bis(pinacolato)diborane, 0.24 g (0.34 mmol) of [1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene]dichloropalladium (II) (hereinafter, referred to as $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dppf})_2$), and 1.98 g (20.2 mmol) of potassium acetate (KOAc) were dissolved in 40 mL of dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO), and then was stirred at 80° C. for 6 hours. After allowing the result to come to ambient temperature, an organic layer was extracted therefrom three times by using 40 mL of water and 40 mL of diethyl ether. The organic layer which had been extracted was dried by using MgSO_4 , and a solvent was removed therefrom by evaporation. The residue was separated and purified through a silica gel chromatography to obtain 1.99 g of Intermediate I-3 (yield: 75%). The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS. $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{BO}_3$: M+1 395.2

[0216] Synthesis of Compound 2

[0217] 1.99 g (5.05 mmol) of Intermediate I-3, 0.69 g (2.40 mmol) of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene, 0.29 g (0.25 mmol) of $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$, and 2.10 g (15.2 mmol) of K_2CO_3 were dissolved in 60 mL of tetrahydrofuran (THF)/ H_2O (a volume ratio: 2:1) mixed solution, and was stirred at 80° C. for twelve hours. The result was allowed to come to ambient temperature, and then an organic layer was extracted therefrom three times by using 30 mL of water and 30 mL of ethyl acetate. The organic layer which had been extracted was dried by using MgSO_4 , and a solvent was removed therefrom by evaporation. The residue was separated and purified through a silica gel chromatography to obtain 1.21 g of Compound 2 (yield: 76%). The obtained compound was identified by mass spectroscopy/fast atom bombardment (MS/FAB) and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_2$ cal. 660.21. found 660.19.

[0218] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.93 (d, 2H), 8.51 (s, 2H), 8.32 (s, 2H), 8.11 (s, 2H), 8.07 (dd, 2H), 8.00-7.94 (m, 6H), 7.84-7.79 (m, 4H), 7.60 (dt, 2H), 7.47-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H)

Synthesis Example 2

Synthesis of Compound 3

[0219] Compound 3 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 9,10-dibromoanthracene was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield:

78%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{54}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$ cal. 710.22. found 710.23.

[0220] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.99 (d, 2H), 8.51 (s, 2H), 8.43 (s, 2H), 8.14 (s, 2H), 8.06 (d, 2H), 8.01-7.91 (m, 8H), 7.82 (dt, 2H), 7.62-7.50 (m, 6H), 7.47-7.369 (m, 4H)

Synthesis Example 3

Synthesis of Compound 8

[0221] Compound 8 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 4,4'-dibromobiphenyl was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 75%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{52}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$ cal. 686.22. found 686.19.

[0222] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.85 (d, 2H), 8.54 (s, 2H), 8.21 (s, 2H), 8.10-8.06 (m, 4H), 7.98-7.88 (m, 8H), 7.84-7.77 (m, 6H), 7.60 (dt, 2H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 4H)

Synthesis Example 4

Synthesis of Compound 11

[0223] Compound 11 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 2,7-dibromo-9,9-dimethyl-9H-fluorene was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 72%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{55}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2$ cal. 726.26. found 726.25.

[0224] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.83 (d, 2H), 8.52 (s, 2H), 8.15 (s, 2H), 8.10-8.04 (m, 4H), 7.99-7.93 (m, 4H), 7.84-7.78 (m, 4H), 7.66 (s, 2H), 7.62-7.55 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 4H), 1.63 (s, 6H)

Synthesis Example 5

Synthesis of Compound 12

[0225] Compound 12 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 4,6-dibromodibenzo[b,d]furan was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 65%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{52}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3$ cal. 700.20. found 700.18.

[0226] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.91 (d, 2H), 8.50 (s, 2H), 8.29 (s, 2H), 8.11-8.02 (m, 6H), 7.99-7.92 (m, 4H), 7.89 (d, 2H), 7.82 (dt, 2H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.36 (m, 6H)

Synthesis Example 6

Synthesis of Compound 15

[0227] Compound 15 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 5,9-dibromo-7,7-dimethyl-7H-benzo[c]fluorene was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 62%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{59}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_2$ cal. 776.27. found 776.24.

[0228] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.91 (d, 1H), 8.85 (d, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.15-8.86 (m, 5H), 8.01-7.94 (m, 5H), 7.84-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.57 (m, 5H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.09 (m, 3H), 1.64 (s, 6H)

Synthesis Example 7

Synthesis of Compound 19

[0229] Compound 19 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 3,6-dibromo-9-phe-

nyl-9H-carbazole was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 78%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{58}\text{H}_{33}\text{O}_2$ cal. 775.25. found 775.27.

[0230] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.84 (d, 2H), 8.54 (s, 2H), 8.31 (s, 2H), 8.20 (d, 2H), 8.08-8.06 (m, 4H), 8.02-7.95 (m, 4H), 7.86-7.80 (m, 4H), 7.72 (d, 2H), 7.62-7.39 (m, 10H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 1H)

Synthesis Example 8

Synthesis of Compound 26

[0231] Compound 26 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 3,9-dibromobenzo[k]xanthene was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 67%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{56}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3$ cal. 750.22. found 750.20.

[0232] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.92 (d, 1H), 8.85 (d, 1H), 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.351 (s, 1H), 8.42 (d, 1H), 8.29-8.25 (m, 2H), 8.17-8.06 (m, 5H), 8.00-7.93 (m, 5H), 7.84-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.55 (m, 5H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 1H)

Synthesis Example 9

Synthesis of Compound 28

[0233] Compound 28 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 3,9-dibromo-7,7-dimethyl-7H-benzo[de]anthracene was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 66%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{59}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_2$ cal. 776.27. found 776.24.

[0234] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.93 (d, 1H), 8.86 (d, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.34-8.28 (m, 2H), 8.14-8.03 (m, 7H), 7.99-7.94 (m, 4H), 7.90-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.28 (t, 1H), 1.61 (s, 6H)

Synthesis Example 10

Synthesis of Compound 30

[0235] Compound 30 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 1,6-dibromopyrene was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 67%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{56}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$ cal. 734.22. found 734.21.

[0236] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.91 (d, 2H), 8.58 (d, 2H), 8.51-8.48 (m, 4H), 8.33 (s, 2H), 8.25 (d, 2H), 8.11-8.04 (m, 6H), 7.99-7.93 (m, 4H), 7.82 (dt, 2H), 7.60 (dt, 2H), 7.47-7.36 (m, 4H)

Synthesis Example 11

Synthesis of Compound 31

[0237] Compound 31 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 6,12-dibromochrysene was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 74%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{58}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_2$ cal. 760.24. found 760.21.

[0238] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.36 (s, 2H), 8.92 (d, 2H), 8.86 (d, 2H), 8.51 (s, 2H), 8.34 (s, 2H), 8.11-8.04 (m, 4H), 8.02-7.94 (m, 6H), 7.84-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.56 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 6H)

Synthesis Example 12

Synthesis of Compound 42

[0239] Compound 42 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 9-(4-bromophenyl)-10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracene was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 83%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}$ cal. 646.23. found 646.21.

[0240] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.85 (d, 1H), 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.09-8.05 (m, 2H), 8.00-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.80 (m, 6H), 7.74-7.56 (m, 8H), 7.47-7.27 (m, 8H), 7.03 (t, 1H)

Synthesis Example 13

Synthesis of Compound 50

[0241] Compound 50 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 2-bromo-5-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)pyridine was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 82%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{49}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}$ cal. 647.22. found 647.19.

[0242] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.94 (d, 1H), 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.51 (s, 1H), 8.18-8.03 (m, 4H), 7.97-7.80 (m, 8H), 7.76-7.56 (m, 4H), 7.53-7.26 (m, 8H), 7.04 (t, 1H)

Synthesis Example 14

Synthesis of Compound 58

[0243] Compound 58 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 1,3,5-tribromobenzene was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 52%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{66}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_3$ cal. 876.27. found 876.25.

[0244] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.86 (d, 3H), 8.54 (s, 3H), 8.29 (s, 3H), 8.08-7.95 (m, 15H), 7.82 (dt, 3H), 7.60 (dt, 3H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 6H)

Synthesis Example 15

Synthesis of Compound 59

[0245] Compound 59 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 2,4,6-trichloro-1,3,5-triazine was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 61%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{63}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ cal. 879.25. found 879.23.

[0246] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.34 (s, 3H), 9.08 (d, 3H), 8.49 (s, 3H), 8.20-8.05 (m, 9H), 7.98 (d, 3H), 7.85-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.62-7.52 (m, 6H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 3H)

Synthesis Example 16

Synthesis of Compound 65

[0247] Compound 65 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 4,4''-dibromo-5'-(4-bromophenyl)-1,1':3',1''-terphenyl was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 58%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{84}\text{H}_{48}\text{O}_3$ cal. 1104.36. found 1104.34.

[0248] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.84 (d, 3H), 8.56 (s, 3H), 8.20 (s, 3H), 8.12-8.04 (m, 6H), 7.98-7.72 (m, 6H), 7.91-7.76 (m, 15H), 7.73 (s, 3H), 7.60 (dt, 3H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 6H)

Synthesis Example 17

Synthesis of Compound 67

[0249] Compound 67 was obtained in the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 2 except that 2,4,6-tris(4-bromophenyl)-1,3,5-triazine was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene (yield: 59%). The obtained compound was identified by MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{81}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ cal. 1107.35. found 1107.31.

[0250] ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.84 (d, 3H), 8.54-8.47 (m, 9H), 8.26-8.21 (m, 9H), 8.08-8.04 (m, 6H), 7.97-7.92 (m, 6H), 7.82 (dt, 3H), 7.59 (dt, 3H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 6H)

Example 1

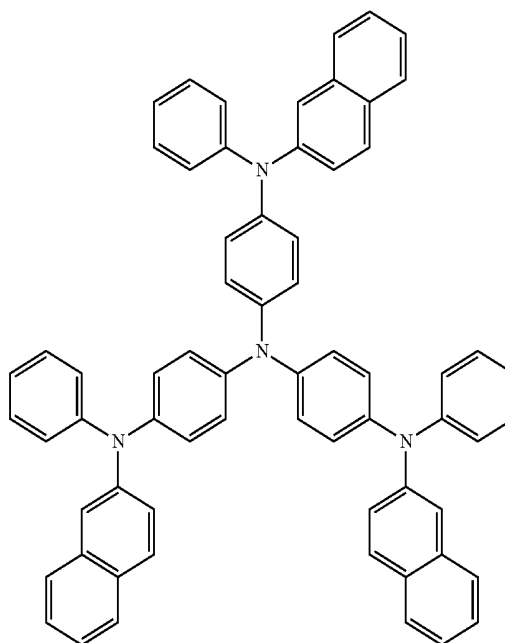
[0251] A Corning 15 Ω/cm^2 (1,200 Å) ITO glass substrate was cut to a size of 50 mm×50 mm×0.7 mm, and then, sonicated by using isopropyl alcohol and pure water for 5 minutes respectively, and cleaned by exposure to ultraviolet rays with ozone so as to use the glass substrate as an anode. Then, the glass substrate was mounted to a vacuum-deposition apparatus.

[0252] 2-TNATA was vacuum-deposited on the glass substrate to form a hole injection layer having a thickness of about 600 Å. Thereafter, 4,4'-bis[N-(1-naphthyl)-N-phenylamino]biphenyl (NPB) as a hole transporting compound was vacuum-deposited on the hole injection layer to form a hole transport layer having a thickness of about 300 Å.

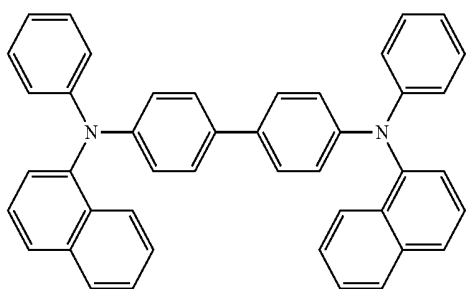
[0253] Then, Compound 2 (as a host) and N,N,N',N'-tetraphenyl-pyrene-1,6-diamine

[0254] (TPD) as a blue fluorescent dopant were co-deposited on the hole transport layer at a weight ratio of about 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of about 300 Å.

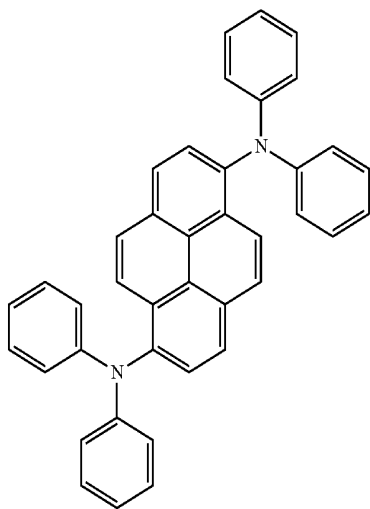
2-TNATA



-continued



NPB



TPD

[0255] Afterwards, Alq_3 was vacuum-deposited on the emission layer to form an electron transport layer having a thickness of about 300 Å, and then, LiF, which is an alkali metal halide, was vacuum-deposited on the electron transport layer to form an electron injection layer having a thickness of about 10 Å. Aluminum (Al) was vacuum-deposited on the electron injection layer to form a cathode having a thickness

of about 3,000 Å, thereby forming a LiF/Al electrode to complete the manufacture of an organic light-emitting device.

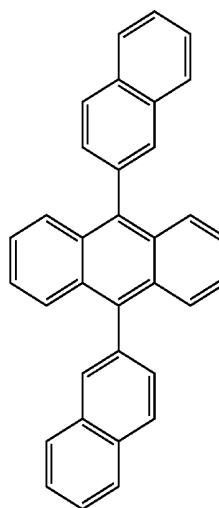
Examples 2 to 17

[0256] Organic light-emitting devices were manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1 except that various ones of Compounds 3 to 67 (as shown in Table 1, below) were-used instead of Compound 2 to form an emission layer.

Comparative Example 1

[0257] An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1 except that in forming the emission layer, 9,10-di-naphthalene-2-yl-anthracene (ADN) was used as a blue fluorescent host (instead of Compound 2).

ADN



[0258] The results of Examples 1 to 17 and Comparative Example 1 are shown in the following Table 1.

TABLE 1

	Emission layer	Driving voltage (V)	Current density (mA/cm ²)	Luminance (cd/m ²)	Efficiency (cd/A)	Emission color	Half-life (hr @100 mA/cm ²)
Example 1	Compound 2	6.58	50	3190	6.38	blue	367
Example 2	Compound 3	6.36	50	3235	6.47	blue	338
Example 3	Compound 8	6.56	50	3170	6.34	blue	351
Example 4	Compound 11	6.54	50	3210	6.42	blue	319
Example 5	Compound 12	6.47	50	3220	6.44	blue	342
Example 6	Compound 15	6.53	50	3255	6.51	blue	348
Example 7	Compound 19	6.47	50	3115	6.23	blue	318
Example 8	Compound 26	6.49	50	3225	6.45	blue	364
Example 9	Compound 28	6.50	50	3240	6.48	blue	352
Example 10	Compound 30	6.46	50	3290	6.58	blue	378
Example 11	Compound 31	6.52	50	3270	6.54	blue	369
Example 12	Compound 42	6.34	50	3330	6.66	blue	389
Example 13	Compound 50	6.16	50	2985	5.97	blue	286
Example 14	Compound 58	6.38	50	3220	6.44	blue	346
Example 15	Compound 59	6.13	50	2930	5.86	blue	297
Example 16	Compound 65	6.49	50	3235	6.47	blue	351
Example 17	Compound 67	6.34	50	2940	5.88	blue	301
Comparative Example 1	ADN	7.01	50	2645	5.29	blue	258

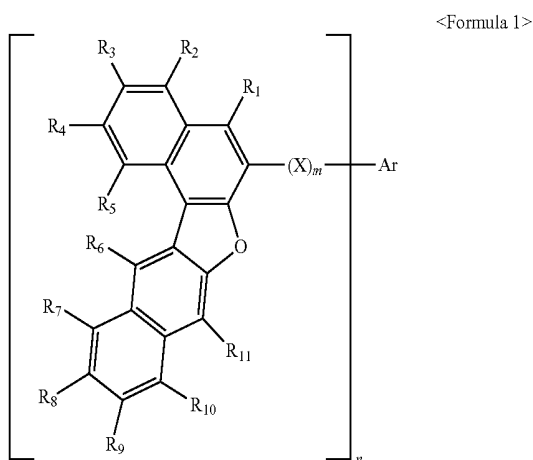
[0259] Referring to Table 1, the organic light-emitting device of Examples 1 to 17 exhibited excellent emission properties, compared to the organic light-emitting device prepared in Comparative Example 1.

[0260] As described above, according to the one or more of the above exemplary embodiments, the organic light-emitting device may have a low driving voltage, high current efficiency, and an improved luminance half-life.

[0261] Example embodiments have been disclosed herein, and although specific terms are employed, they are used and are to be interpreted in a generic and descriptive sense only and not for purpose of limitation. In some instances, as would be apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art as of the filing of the present application, features, characteristics, and/or elements described in connection with a particular embodiment may be used singly or in combination with features, characteristics, and/or elements described in connection with other embodiments unless otherwise specifically indicated. Accordingly, it will be understood by those of skill in the art that various changes in form and details may be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention as set forth in the following claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A compound represented by the following Formula 1:



wherein in Formula 1,

R_1 to R_{11} are each independently selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

Ar and X are each independently selected from a single bond, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group,

a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

n is an integer selected from 1 to 4;

m is an integer selected from 0 to 2;

at least one substituent of the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group is selected from:

a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q_{11})(Q_{12}), —Si(Q_{13})(Q_{14})(Q_{15}), and —B(Q_{16})(Q_{17});

a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

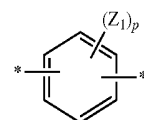
a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇); and

—N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —Si(Q₃₃)(Q₃₄)(Q₃₅), and —B(Q₃₆)(Q₃₇);

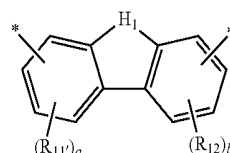
wherein Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, Q₂₁ to Q₂₇, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₇ are independently selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

2. The compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein in Formula 1, Ar and X are each independently selected from a single bond, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

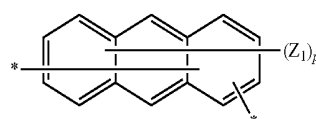
3. The compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein in Formula 1, Ar is selected from a single bond and a group represented by one of the following Formulae 2a to 2t:



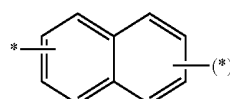
2a



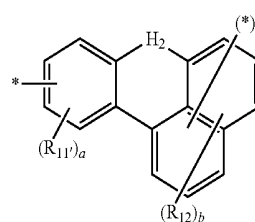
2b



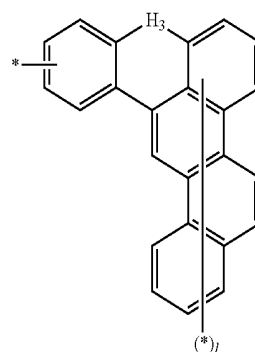
2c



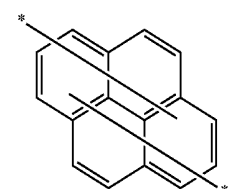
2d



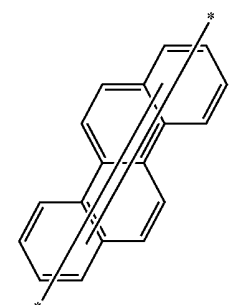
2e



2f

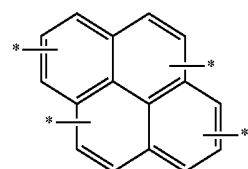
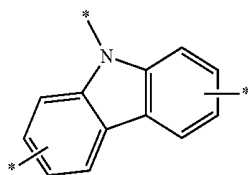
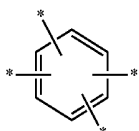
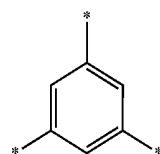
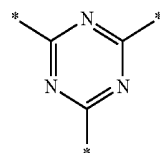
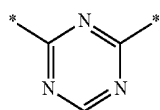
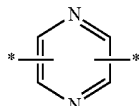
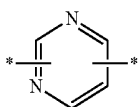
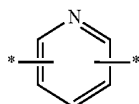
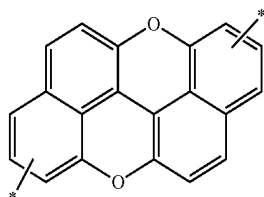


2g



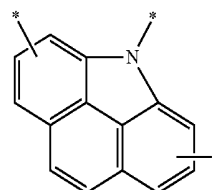
2h

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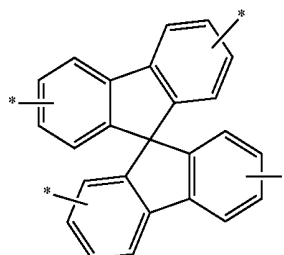


-continued

2s



2t



2i

2j

2k

2l

2m

2n

2o

2p

2q

2r

wherein, in Formulae 2a to 2t,

H_1 , H_2 , and H_3 are each independently selected from $CR_{21}R_{22}$, O, S, and NR_{23} ;

R_{11} , R_{12} , R_{21} , R_{22} , R_{23} , and Z_1 are each independently selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

in Formulae 2b and 2e, R_{11} and R_{12} that are adjacent to each other are separate or form a ring by linking to each other,

p is an integer selected from 1 to 8;

a and b are each independently an integer selected from 1 to 5;

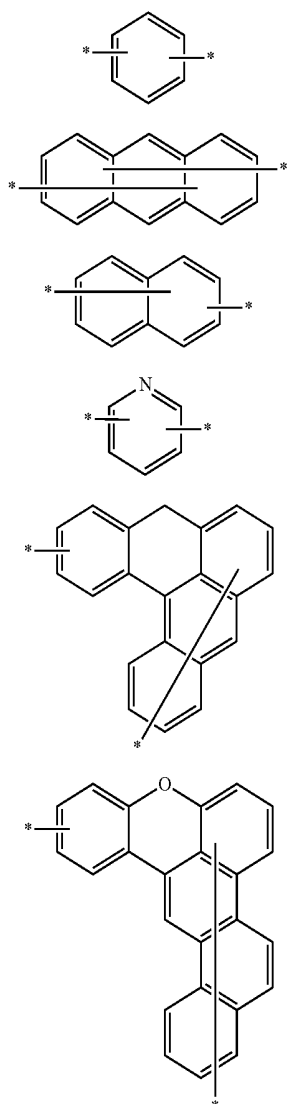
l is 0 or 1;

*indicates a binding site to a neighboring atom; and

when p, a, or b are 2 or more, R_{11} , R_{12} , or Z_1 are each independently identical to or different from each other.

4. The compound as claimed in claim 3, wherein, in Formulae 2b and 2e, R_{11} and R_{12} that are adjacent to each other form a ring by linking to each other.

5. The compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein in Formula 1, X is selected from a single bond and a group represented by one of the following Formulae 3a to 3g:



3a

3b

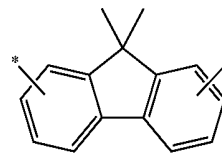
3c

3d

3e

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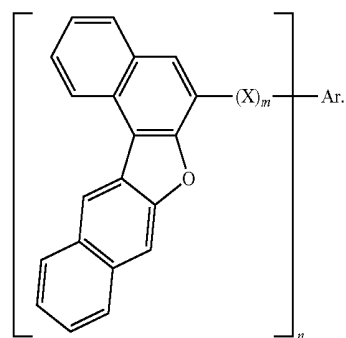
3g



wherein, in Formulae 3a to 3g, * indicates a binding site to a neighboring atom.

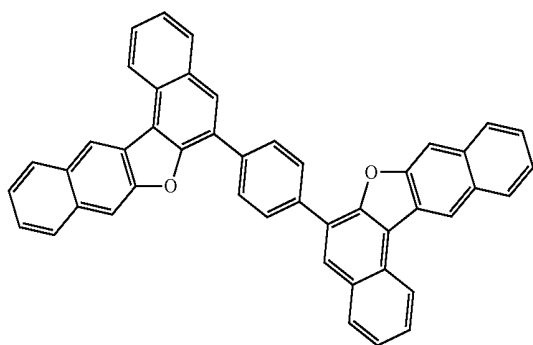
6. The compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by the following Formula 2, in which X, Ar, m, and n are defined the same as X, Ar, m, and n of Formula 1:

3f

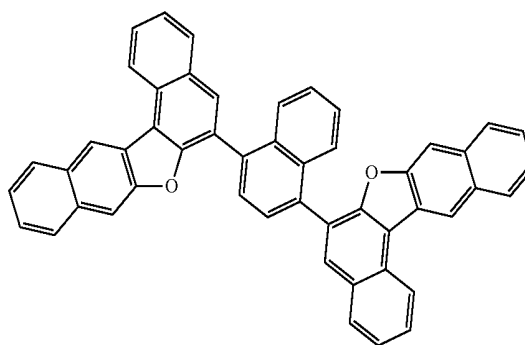


7. The compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is one of the following Compounds 1 to 67:

1

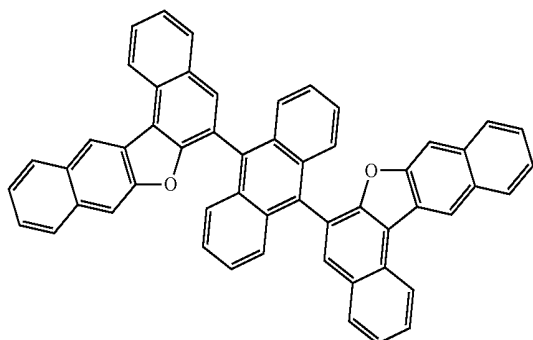


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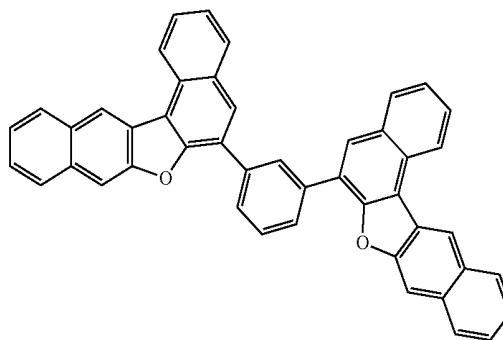


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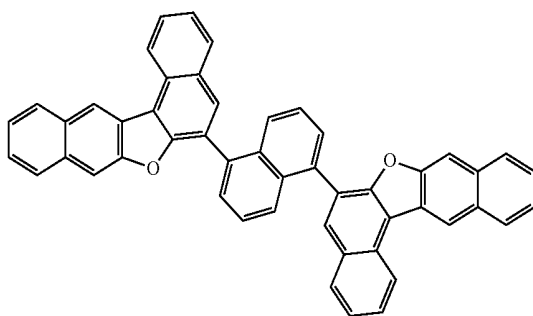
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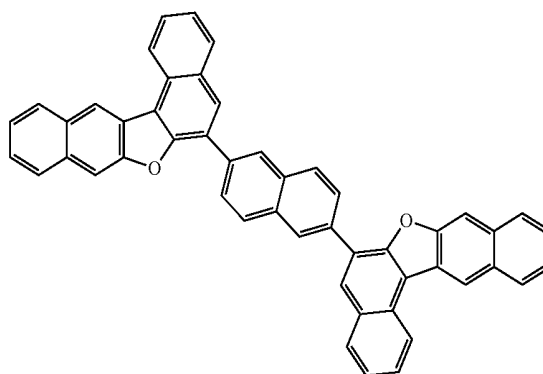
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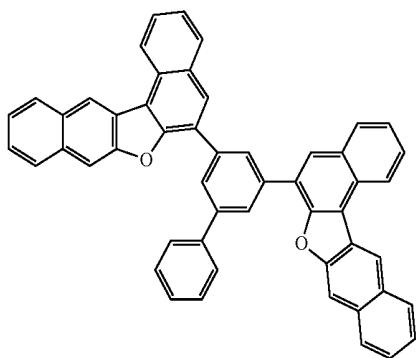
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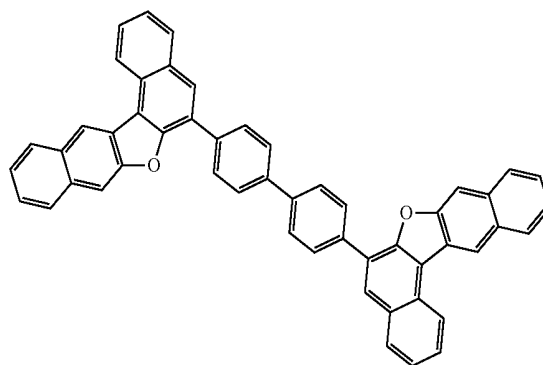
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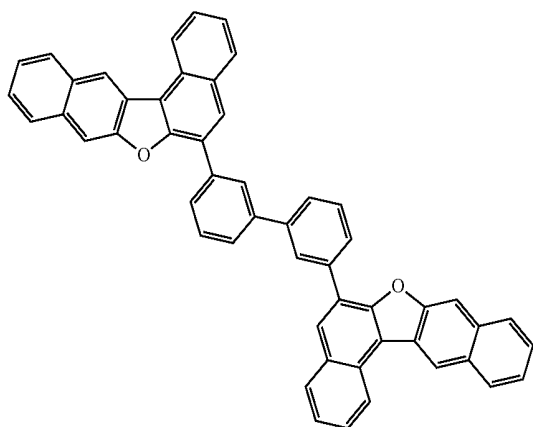
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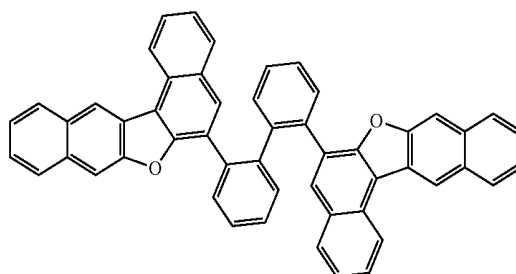
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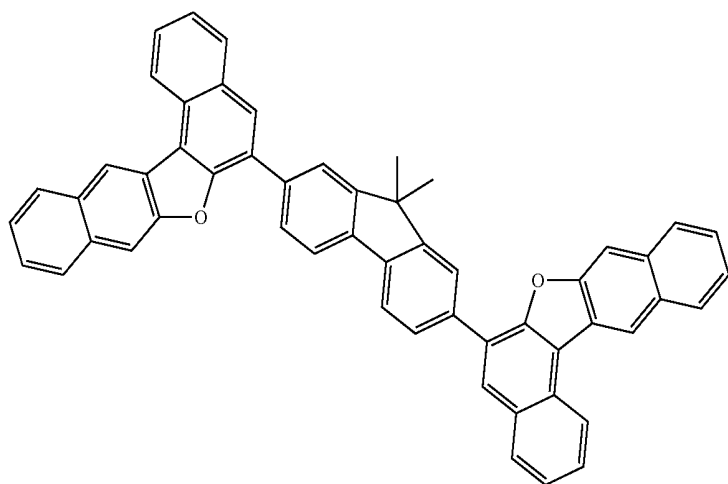


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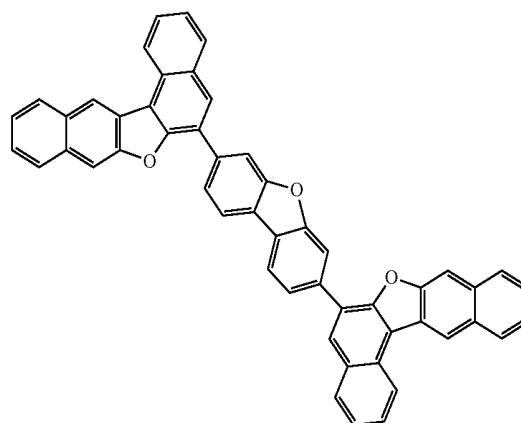
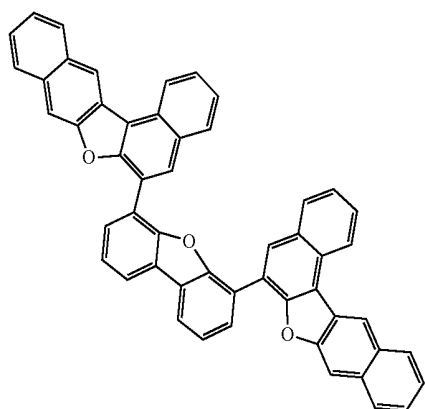
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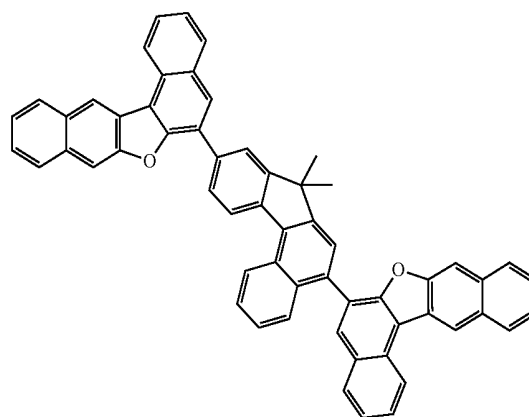
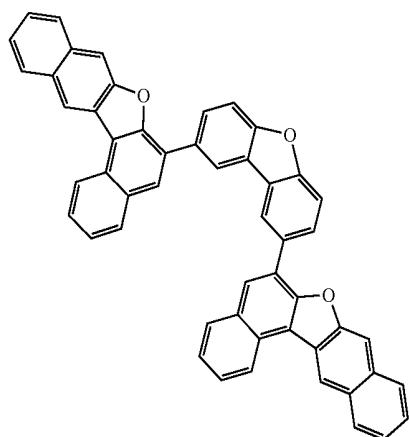
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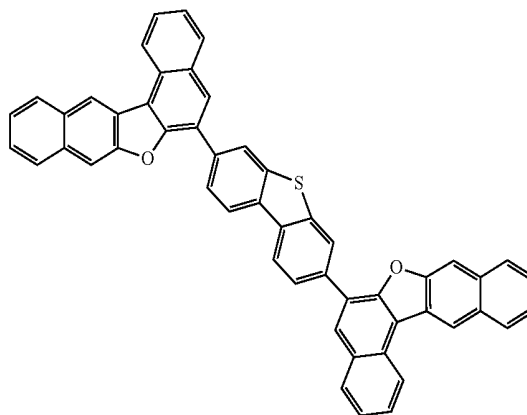
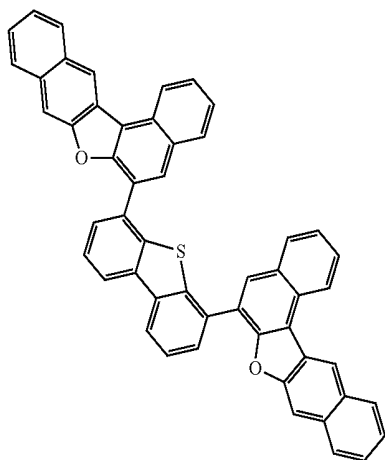
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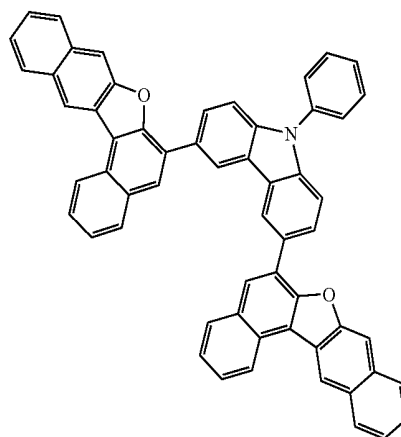
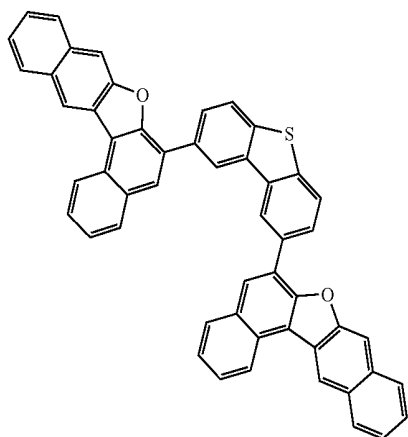
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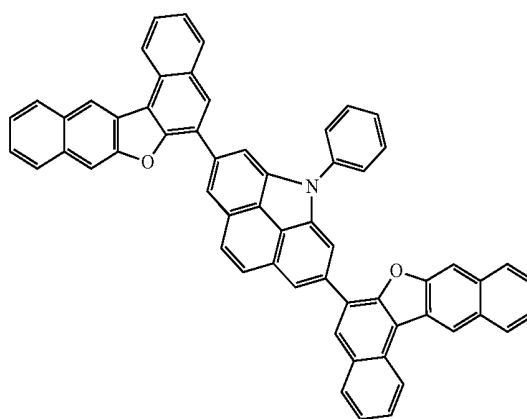
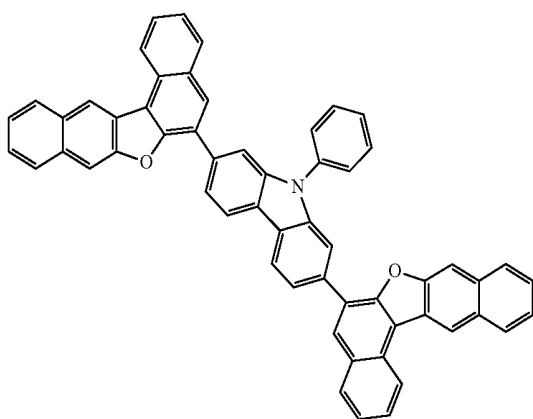
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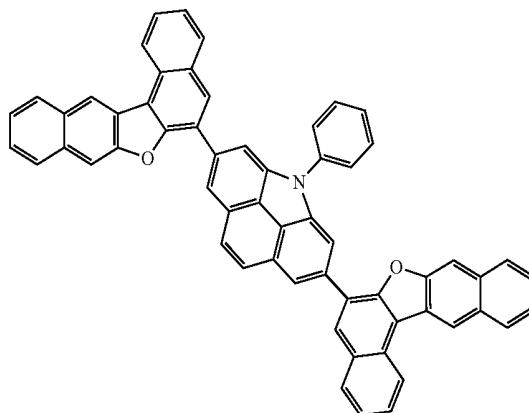
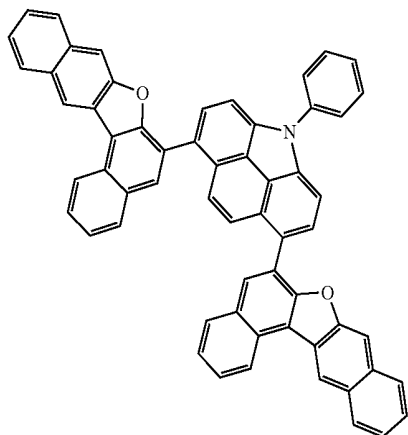
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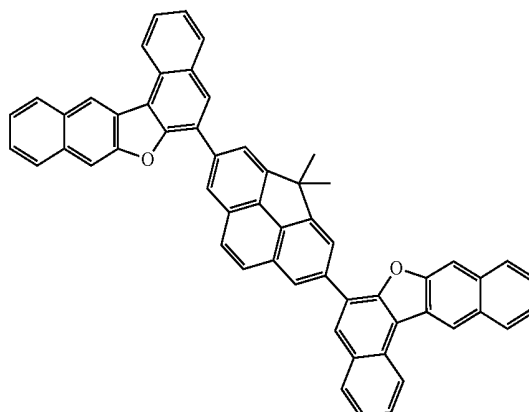
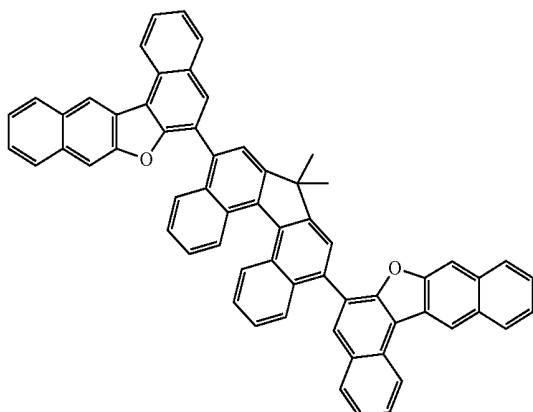
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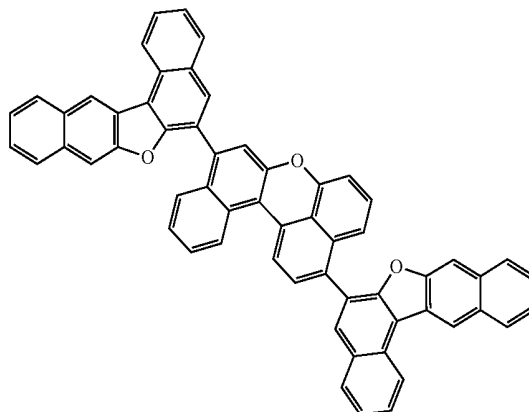
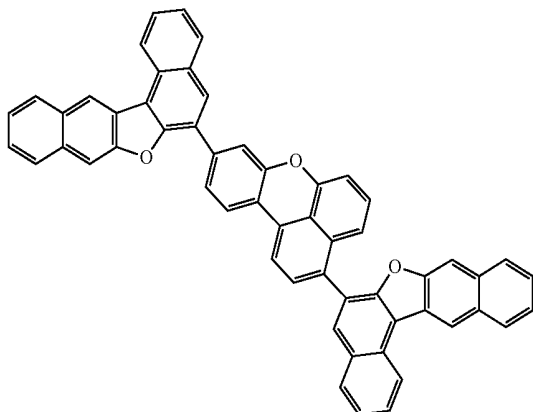
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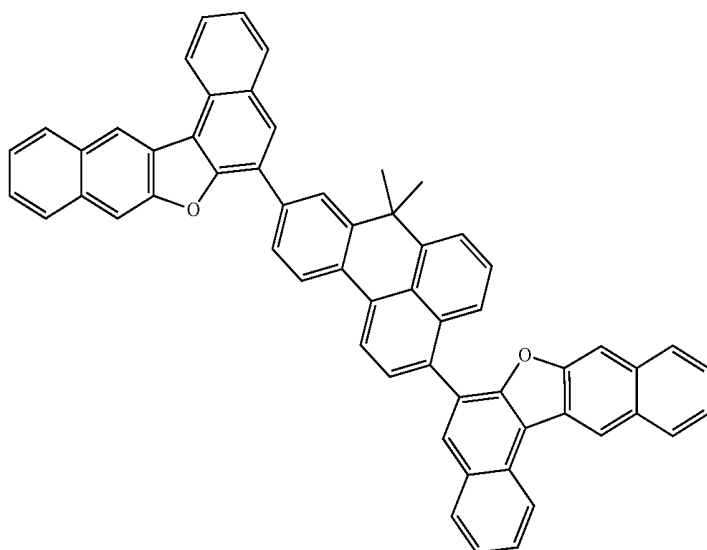
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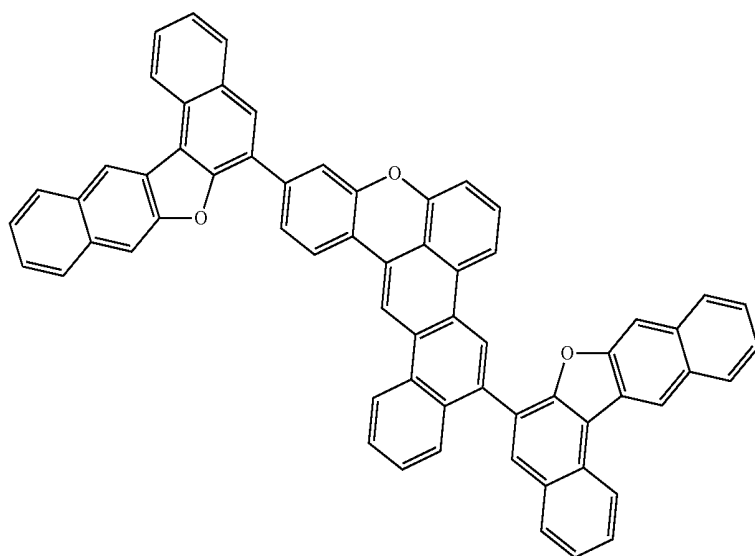


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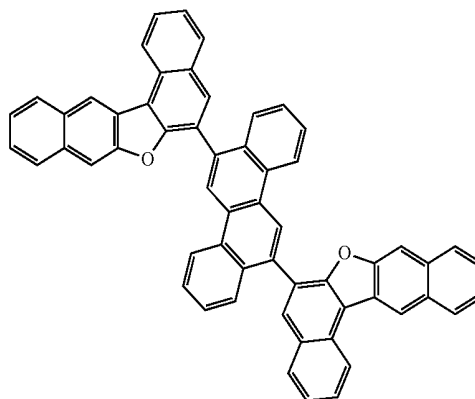
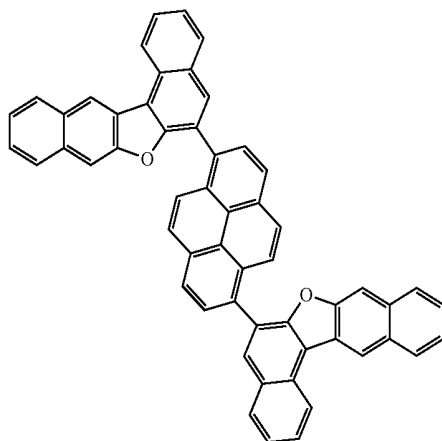


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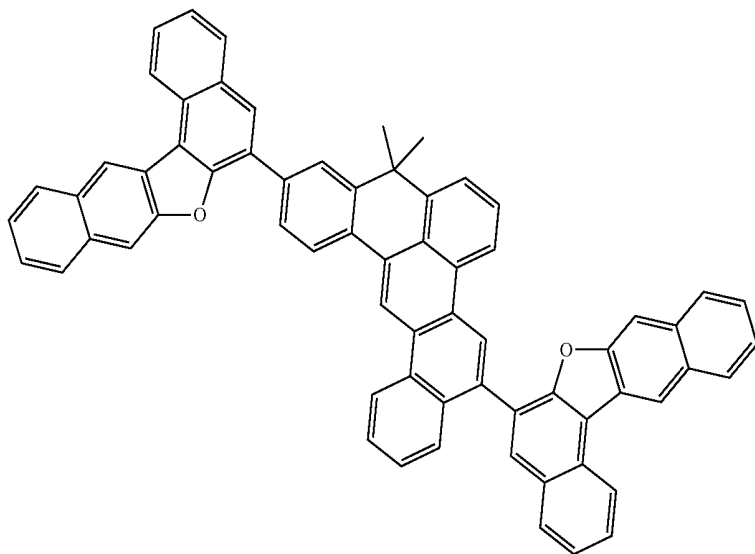
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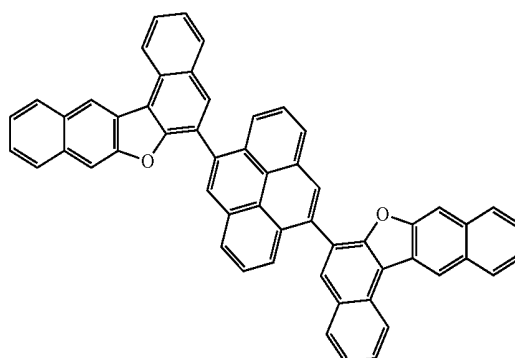
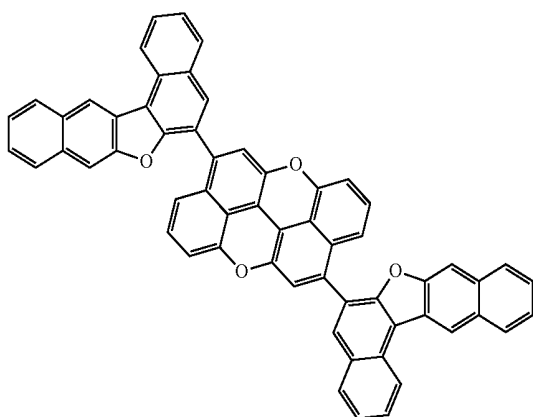
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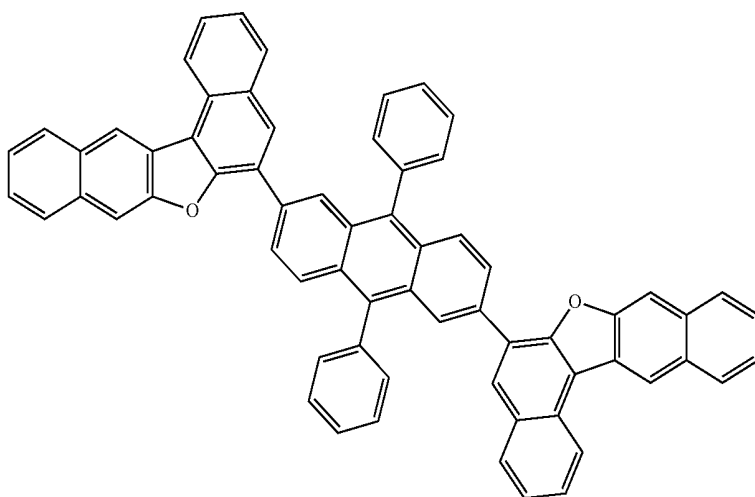


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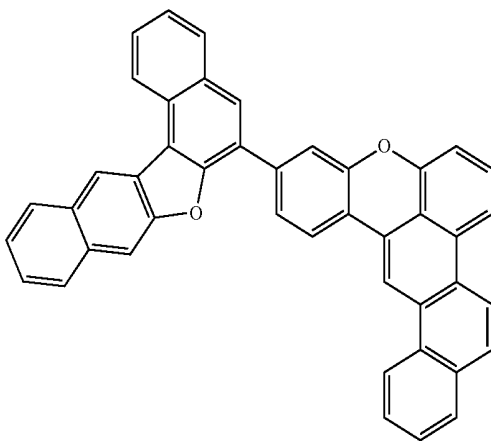
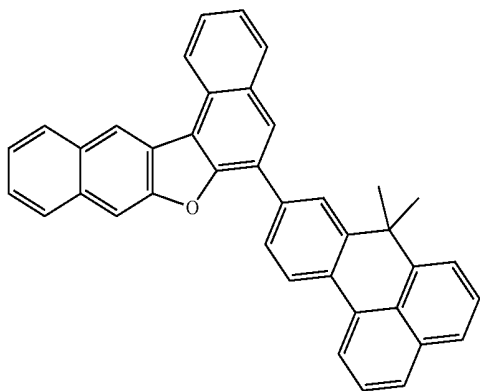
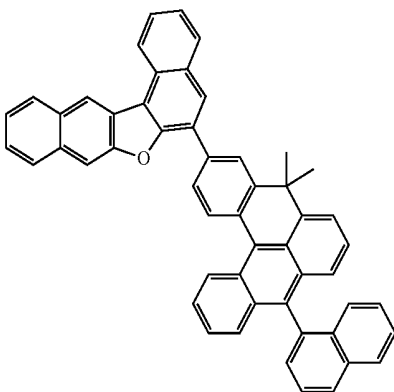
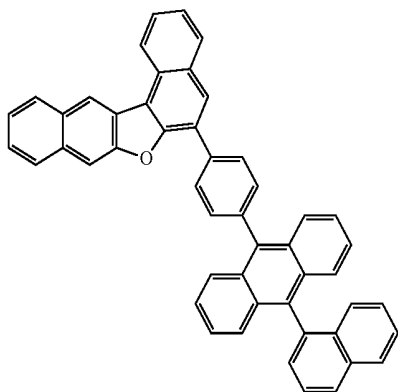
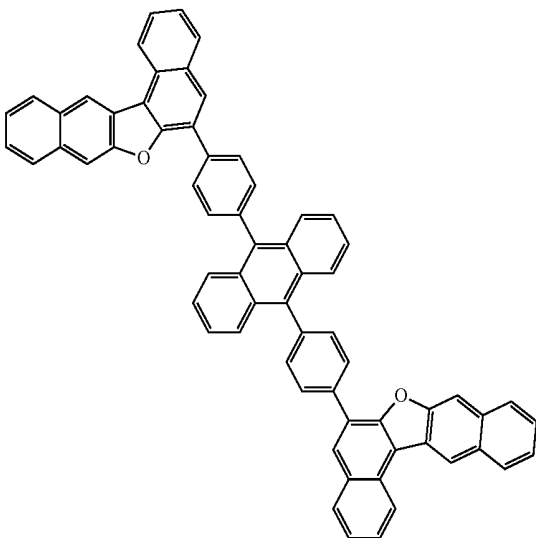
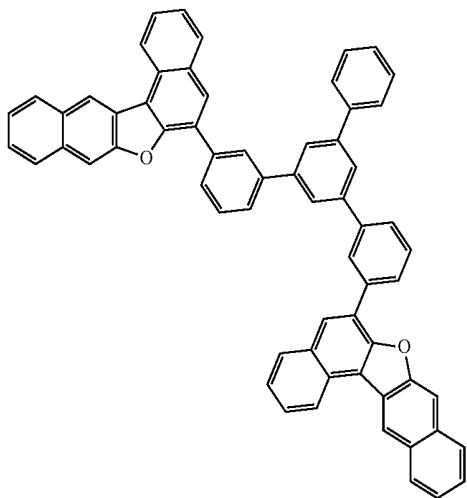
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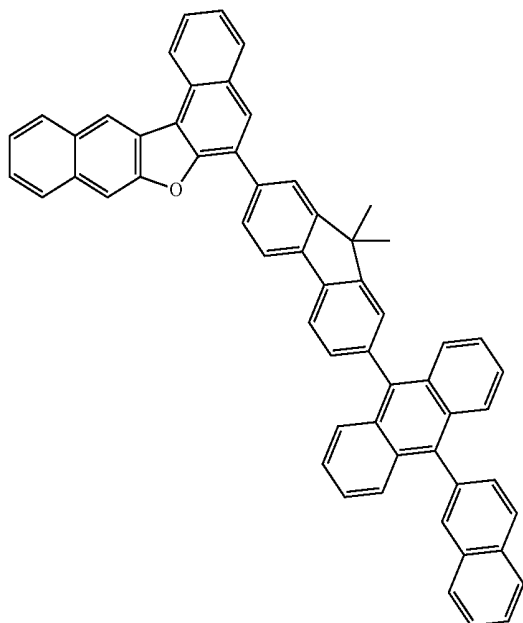


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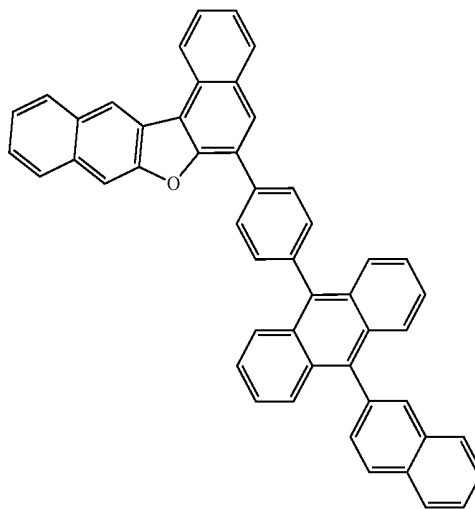


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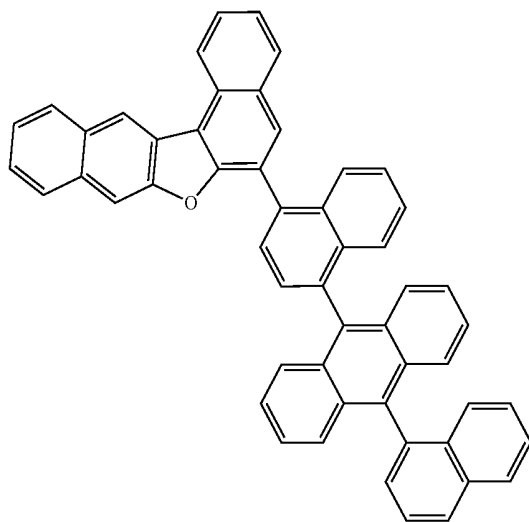
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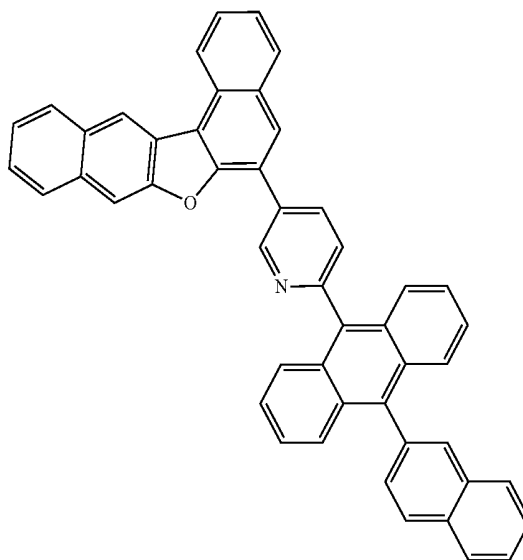
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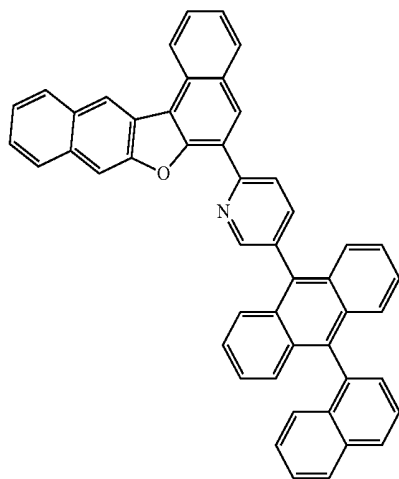
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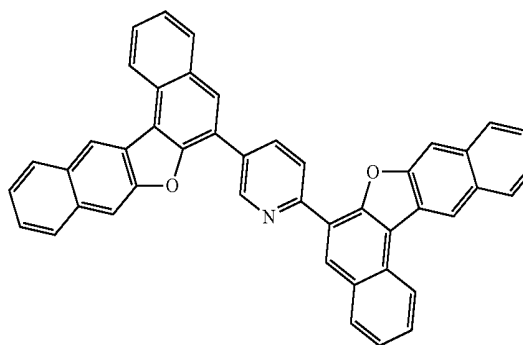
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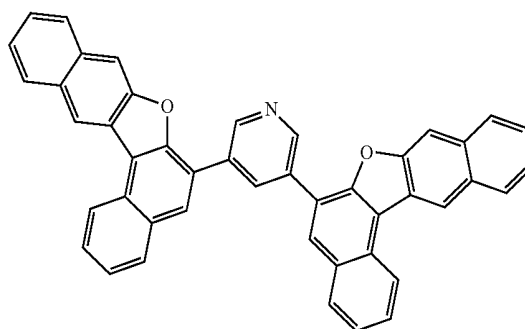
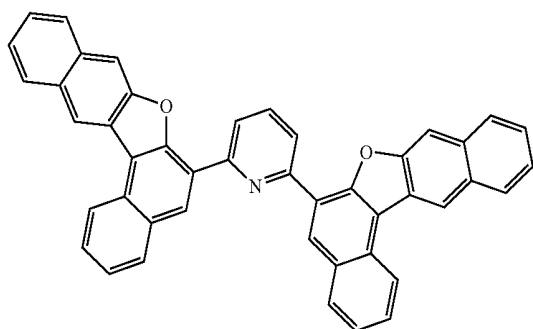


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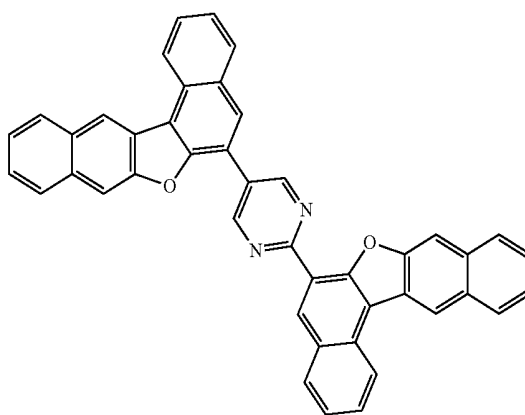
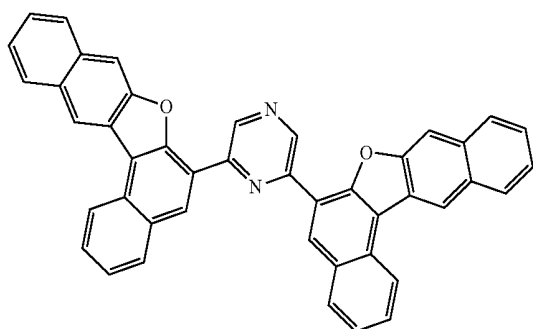
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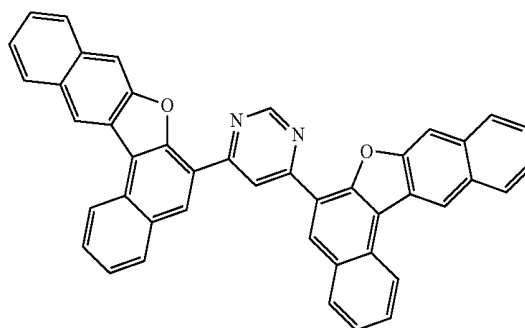
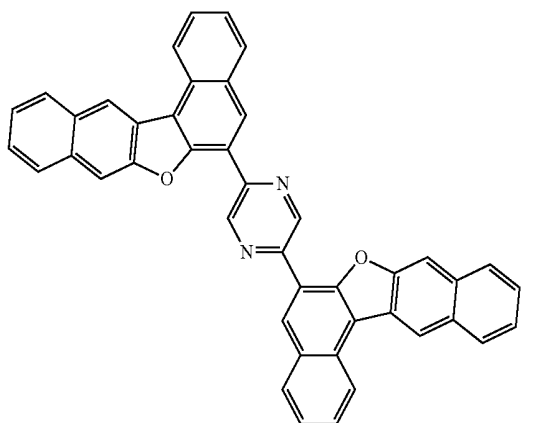
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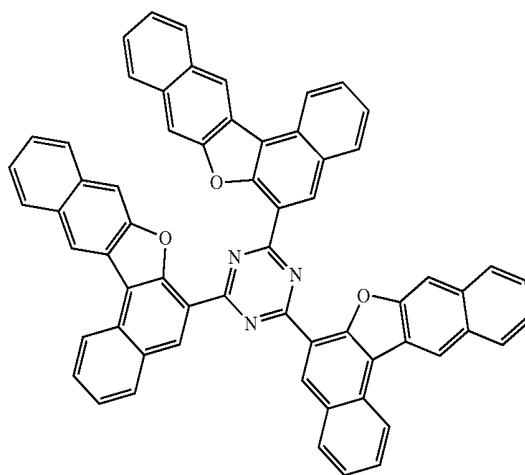
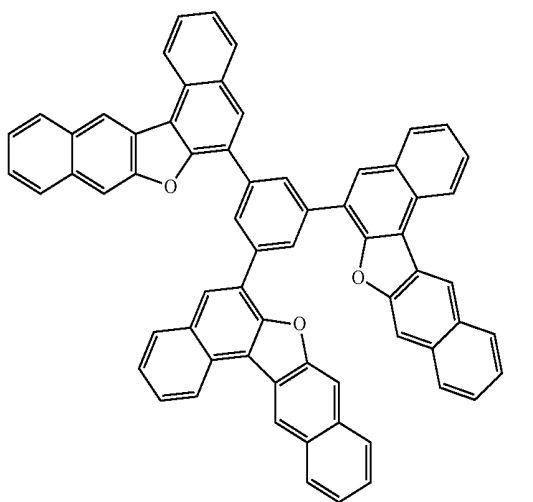
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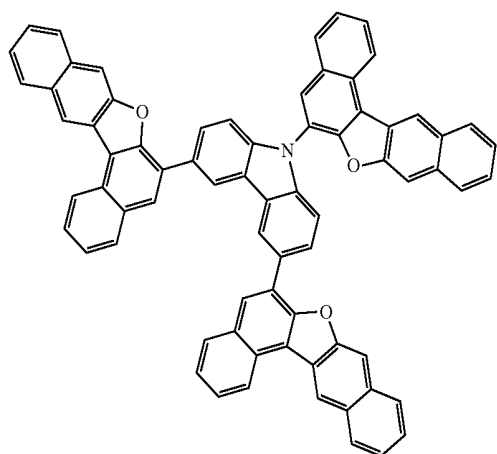
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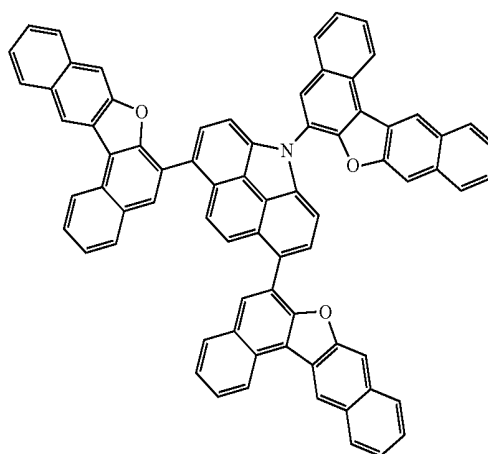
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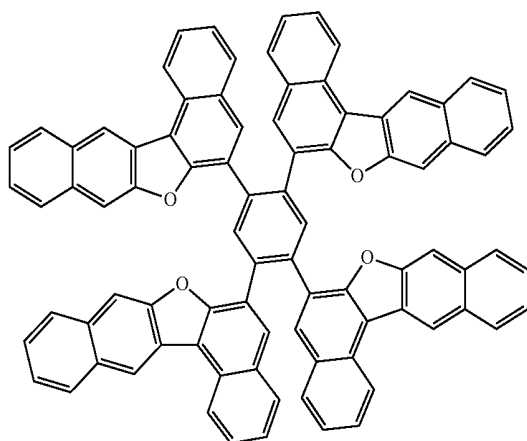
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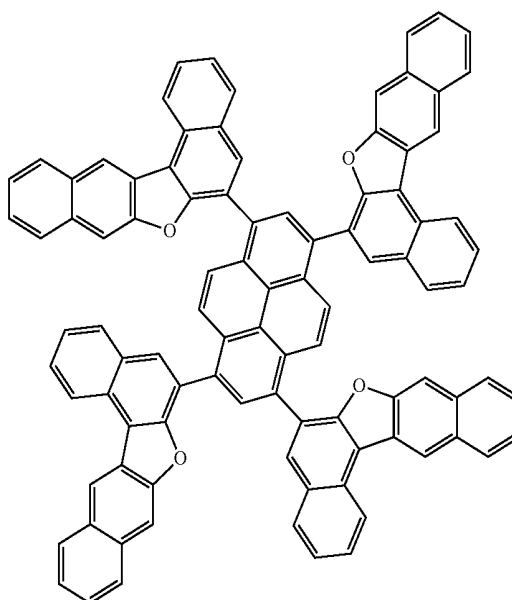
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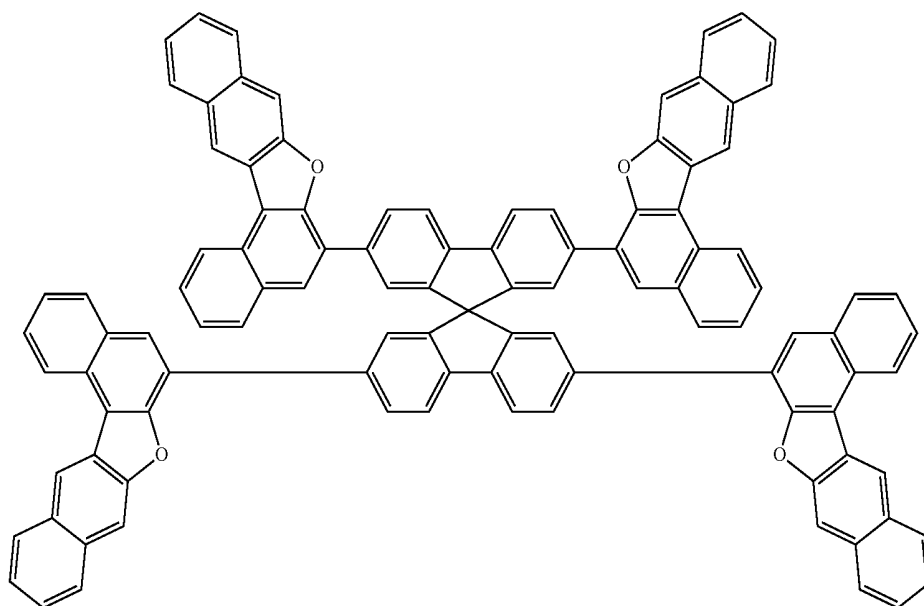
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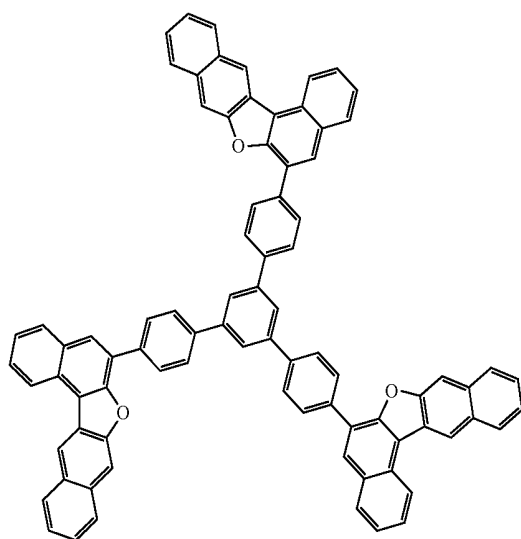


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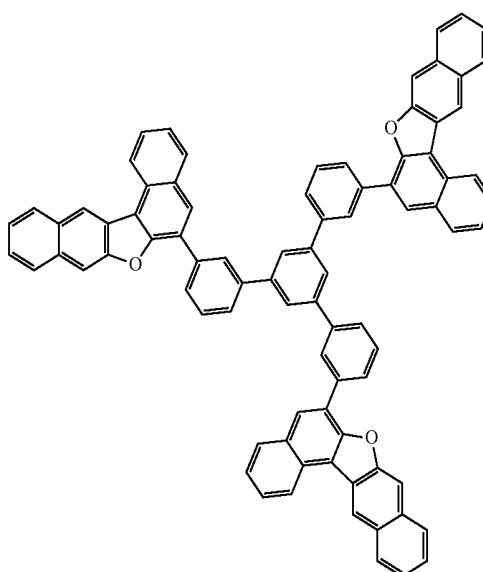


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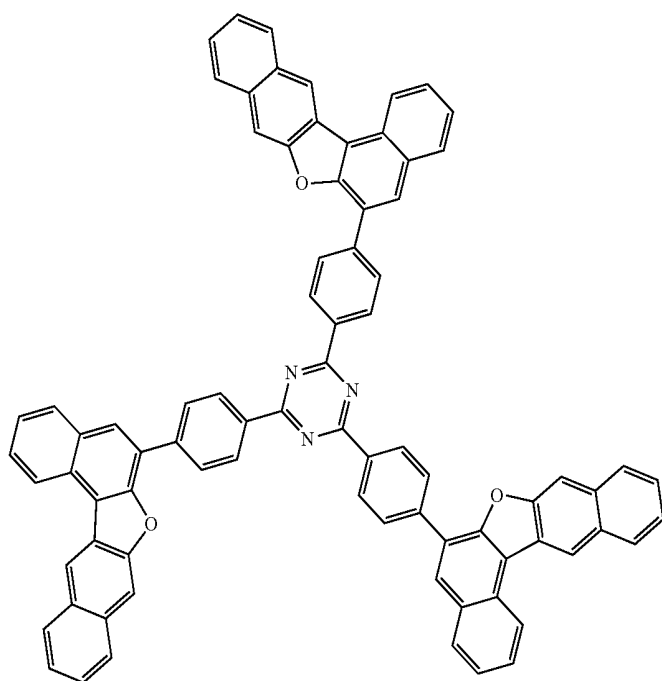
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8. An organic light-emitting device, comprising:
a first electrode;
a second electrode facing the first electrode; and
an organic layer between the first electrode and the second electrode, the organic layer including an emission layer, wherein
the organic layer includes the compound as claimed in claim 1.

9. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 8, wherein the organic layer is formed by using a wet method.

10. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 8, wherein

the first electrode is an anode,
the second electrode is a cathode, and
the organic layer includes

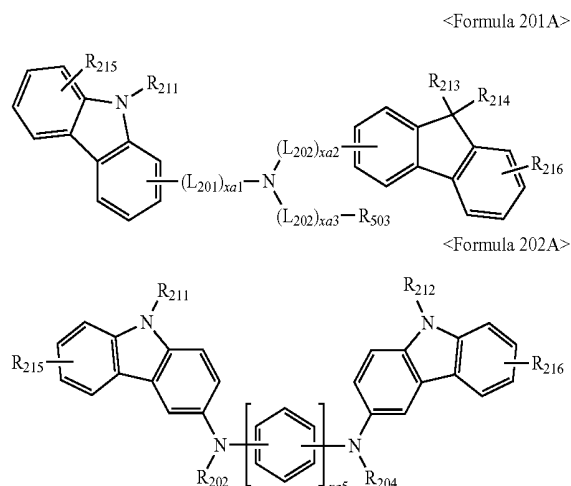
a hole transport region between the first electrode and the emission layer, the hole transport region includes at least one selected from a hole injection layer, a hole transport layer, a buffer layer, and an electron blocking layer, and
an electron transport region between the emission layer and the second electrode, the electron transport region including at least one selected from a hole blocking layer, an electron transport layer, and an electron injection layer.

11. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the compound is included in the emission layer.

12. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the compound is a host in the emission layer.

13. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the hole transport region includes at least one

selected from a compound represented by Formula 201A and a compound represented by Formula 202A:



wherein, in Formulae 201A and 202A,

L_{201} to L_{203} are each independently selected from:

a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysénylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, and a triazinylene group; and

a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysénylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, and a triazinylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysényl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

$xa1$ to $xa3$ are each independently selected from 0 and 1;

R_{202} to R_{204} , R_{211} , and R_{212} are each independently selected from:

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a diben-

zofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysényl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysényl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysényl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

R_{213} and R_{214} are each independently selected from:

a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysényl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysényl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysényl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl,

—Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

R₂₁₅ and R₂₁₆ are each independently selected from:

a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted

with at least one selected from a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

xa5 is selected from 1 and 2.

14. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the hole transport region includes a charge-generating material.

15. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 14, wherein the charge-generating material is a p-dopant.

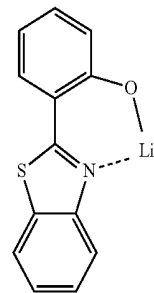
16. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the electron transport region includes a metal complex.

17. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the metal complex is a lithium (Li) complex.

18. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the metal complex is a lithium quinolate (LiQ).

19. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the metal complex is Compound ET-D2:

<ET-D2>



20. A flat panel display apparatus, comprising:
a thin film transistor, the thin film transistor including a source electrode and a drain electrode; and
the organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 8,
wherein the first electrode of the organic light-emitting device is electrically connected to the source electrode or the drain electrode of the thin film transistor.

* * * * *

专利名称(译)	包括其的化合物和有机发光装置		
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[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	三星显示有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
[标]发明人	KIM YOUNGKOOK KIM JONGWOO PARK JUNHA JUNG HYEJIN HWANG SEOKHWAN		
发明人	KIM, YOUNGKOOK KIM, JONGWOO PARK, JUNHA JUNG, HYEJIN HWANG, SEOKHWAN		
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CPC分类号	H01L51/0073 C09K2211/1048 C09K11/06 H01L51/0052 C07D307/91 H01L51/0054 C07D409/14 H01L51/0074 C07D405/14 H01L51/0055 C07D407/14 C07D493/06 C07D407/04 C07D405/04 H01L51/0067 C09K2211/1088 H01L51/5206 H01L51/5221 H01L51/5012 H01L51/5056 H01L51/5088 H01L51/5096 H01L51/5072 H01L51/5092 H01L27/3248 C09K2211/1033 C07D307/77 H01L25/046 H01L51/0072		
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其他公开文献	US9966543		
外部链接	Espacenet USPTO		

摘要(译)

化合物，有机发光器件和平板显示装置，该化合物由下式1表示：

